

For CARPETS and FURS visit

The Times of India

NO. 195. VOL. CIX.

BOMBAY: FRIDAY, AUGUST 15, 1947

PRICE TWO ANNAS

DO NOT PAY MORE

OPTICIANS
BY APPOINTMENT TO
HIS HIGHNESS THE GOVERNOR OF BOMBAY
RAIWALLA & NANI LTD.
365, HORNBY RD. ETC.
BOMBAY

BIRTH OF INDIA'S FREEDOM



NATION WAKES TO NEW LIFE

Mr. Nehru Calls For Big Effort From People

"INCESSANT STRIVING TASK OF FUTURE"

Assembly Members Take Solemn Pledge

WILD SCENES OF JUBILATION IN DELHI

From Our Special Representative

NEW DELHI, August 14.

ENTIRE DELHI KEPT AWAKE TO WITNESS THE HISTORIC EVENT OF USHERING IN THE FREEDOM OF INDIA AT THE HOUR OF MIDNIGHT.

Unprecedented scenes of enthusiasm were witnessed both inside and outside the Constituent Assembly Chamber, where seething, sunning humanity wildly cheered the momentous event, heralded with the blowing of conches.

Raising to the height of the occasion, Pandit Nehru made a speech in the Assembly which was at once notable and a masterpiece of literature.

"Years ago we made a tryst with destiny," he said, "and now the time comes when we shall redeem our pledge not wholly or in full measure, but very substantially. At the stroke of the midnight hour, when the world sleeps, India will awake to life and freedom."

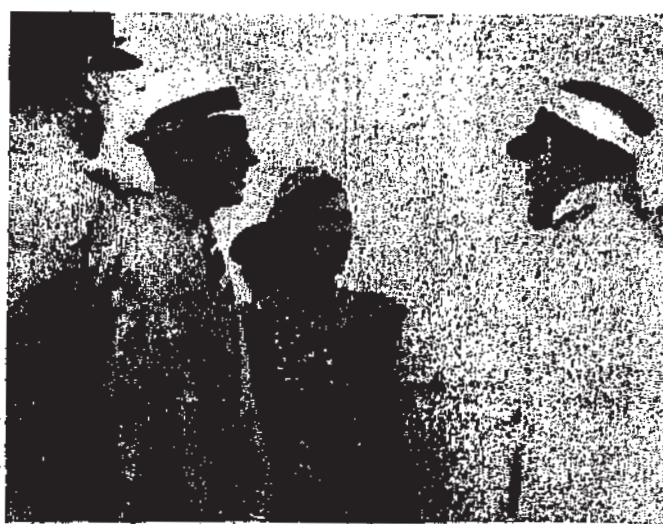
With becoming humility, Pandit Nehru reminded the House that freedom and power bring responsibility and "that the future is not one of ease or resting but of incessant striving, so that we may fulfil the pledges we have so often taken and the one we shall take today."

Choudhury Kalikrishnan, leader of the Muslim League group, in a warm speech, wholeheartedly supported the motion moved by Pandit Nehru for the adoption of the pledge and assured "faithful and loyal" co-operation of the Muslims of India in implementing the pledge of dedication.

Dr. B. Radhakrishnan, the noted philosopher, supporting Pandit Nehru's motion, pointed out the sacred in the Indian body politic and urged that every Indian at this hour should pledge himself to purge the society of corruption and intolerance, and took the occasion to pay a sincere tribute to the rule of British and British statesmen in bringing to

(Continued on page 15)

STATE VISIT TO KARACHI



Their Excellencies Lord and Lady Mountbatten speaking to Service representatives at the Mauripur Airport on their arrival in Karachi from Delhi on Wednesday.

LORD MOUNTBATTEN GREETES PAKISTAN

Mr. Jinnah Re-Affirms Firm Friendship With Britain

From Our Staff Correspondent.

KARACHI, August 14.

"TOMORROW two new Sovereign States will take their place in the British Commonwealth of Nations, not young nations but heirs to old and proud civilisations," said Lord Mountbatten, addressing this morning the Pakistan Constituent Assembly.

EARLDOM FOR LORD MOUNTBATTEN

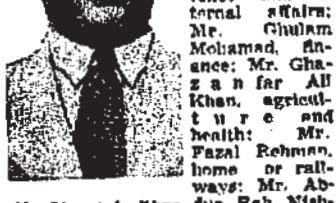
LONDON, August 14: Viscount Mountbatten, Governor-General-Designate of India, was today awarded an Earldom.—Reuter.

Pakistan's First Cabinet ELEVENTH-HOUR CHANGE

From Our Special Correspondent
KARACHI, August 14: Pakistan Dominion's first Cabinet, which will consist of seven Ministers, will be sworn in tomorrow morning, it is learnt from reliable sources. This will be preceded by the swearing-in of Qaid-e-Azam Jinnah as the Governor-General of Pakistan by Mr. Justice Abdur Rashid of the Lahore High Court.

There is no doubt about the inclusion of the present five Ministers of the Provisional Government and of Mr. Ghulam Mohammed. A last-minute decision appears to have been taken at a conference at Government House this evening to drop Mr. Suhrawardy and in his place include Mr. Fazal Rahman, at present Minister in the Bengal Cabinet.

The final distribution of portfolios will be decided tonight and announced tomorrow. According to present reports, the Premier, Mr. Liaqat Ali Khan, will have the portfolio of defence and external affairs; Mr. Ghulam Mohammed, finance; Mr. Ghulam Isahani, agriculture and health; Mr. Fazal Rahman, home or railways; Mr. Abul Kalam Azad, education and broadcasting; Mr. I. I. Chundrigar, commerce and industries and Mr. Jogendra Nath Mandal, law and education.



Mr. Liaqat Ali Khan, first Prime Minister of Pakistan.

FRENZIED ENTHUSIASM IN BOMBAY

Crowds In Festive Mood

THE national flag was hoisted over the 74-year-old Bombay Civil Secretariat at midnight when the citizens of Bombay greeted the dawn of independence with solemn invocation and frenzied rejoicing.

"Citizens of free India—you are now free"—said the Prime Minister, Mr. B. C. Kher, in raising the flag at the midnight ceremony, which was attended by all Ministers and departmental heads and employees of the Bombay Government.

His declaration was greeted with cheers from the thousands who gathered at the approaches to the Secretariat.

A strong police guard kept order with the greatest difficulty till the conclusion of the ceremony when they lost control and hundreds swarmed through the building in wild enthusiasm. Their spirit was that of the hundreds of thousands who marched cheering through the illuminated streets of Bombay, uninterruptedly shouting slogans in a multitude of tongues, which turned the city at midnight into a babel.

Bombay in the early hours of Friday morning was a pedestrian's paradise. Cars either drove on the pavements, if they got the right of way, or were manœuvred there. Rejoicing crowds held the streets and all traffic rules were ignored. Trams and buses were not only packed to doors, but carried passengers on their roofs. Everyone cheered as the spirit of the occasion spread uncontrollably through the city. And few slept as bands blared and trumpets sounded in wild cacophony throughout the memorable night.

ILLUMINATIONS

A million lights over Bombay's public buildings made the Gateway of India a city of light and beauty. Floodlighting was effectively employed to emphasise all the arteries of the railway termini and hundreds of other edifices, new and old. The Rajabai Clock Tower glowed like a lantern against the dark night in all the mazes of electricity. An unbroken chain of lights stretched from the southern beaches of Colaba to Crawford Market and Rajabai and Girgaum were brightly ablaze in the glare of decorated and illuminated street lamps. Jewels in the harbour at night were the flag of the new Dominion of India.

Every street and every row of houses bore banners and bunting, and there were literally millions of national flags aloft in decorations which in their magnificence had never been exceeded in the past.

The ceremony of raising the national flag at the Secretariat took the form of a service of dedication to the new India. The Auxiliary Bishop of Bombay, His Grace Dr. Valerian Gracias, a High Priest of the Parish, a Moulvi and a Shastri said appropriate prayers, after which Mr. Kher touched a switch set the Tricolour ablaze in lights over the Secretariat dome and hoisted the flag. In doing so, the Prime Minister said: "We, the people of India have been awaiting this day for the past century. The attainment of this freedom has entailed sacrifice and suffering. We of this generation are particularly fortunate in seeing the realisation of a great dream. And it is proper that our hearts should be filled with thanksgiving to the Almighty on this occasion. Now we must prove deserving of the freedom we have attained and maintain the dignity of our national flag."

The Prime Minister added that a free India would hold a unique position in relation to subject countries in the East and that she should strive to obtain for those subject countries the freedom which was also their just due.

Mr. Kher then garlanded a picture of Mr. Gandhi, observing that he was the father of the freedom of the nation.

Mr. Kher concluded by emphasising that the freedom so dearly bought, brought with it great responsibilities, it was now for the nation to rise to the occasion and bear those responsibilities with nobility.

Vande Mataram was sung, all present.

(Continued on page 15)

"MAY BOMBAY PROSPER"

Governor's Message

GOOD WISHES TO FREE INDIA

Sir John Colville, Governor of Bombay, has sent greetings to the people of Bombay Province on the occasion of India's emergence as a full-fledged Dominion.

The message says: "This is the Appointed Day. At midnight last night the Indian Independence Act came into operation and today India has freedom, full and complete, to govern, to frame her constitution and to decide her future relationship with all countries in accordance with the wishes of her peoples. On this day I send my heartfelt greetings to the people of this Province. May Bombay prosper—the Gateway of Free India."

"I esteem it an honour to have been invited to remain with you for a short time. Till the end of this year it will be my privilege to serve in Bombay, and today I am glad to share your rejoicing and to salute the flag of the new Dominion of India."

"As an old Parliamentarian whose teacher has been the Mother of Parliaments I rejoice to think that the future constitution of this great country may be framed on that model which brings peace and prosperity and may God's blessing rest on India."

Indore Joins Union
INDORE, August 14: H.E. the Maharaja Holkar of Indore has signed the revised Instrument of Accession and a standard agreement with the Dominion of India Government.

His Highness has also announced reforms of a far-reaching character. He has directed his Government to submit to him as quickly as possible a plan for the setting up of a new constitution in consultation with Dr. M. R. Jayakar and representatives of the Legislature. The ultimate object of these reforms is the setting up of a Government which would be fully representative of the people.

His Highness has also announced his intention of appointing three non-official Ministers in the State Cabinet, which will have a strength of eight.

The control of Mhow was handed over to the Indore authorities today.

Jaipur Ruler's Decision
JAIPUR, August 14: The Maharaja of Jaipur has formally authorized the accession of Jaipur State to the Dominion of India.—A.P.I.

NEW CABINET OF INDIA

Fourteen Members

PANDIT NEHRU TO BE PREMIER

NEW DELHI, August 14. The new Cabinet of India, which will function from August 15, announced tonight, will consist of the following:

- Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru—Prime Minister, External and Commonwealth Relations and Scientific Research.
- Sardar Vallabhbhai Patel—Home Information and Broadcasting; States.
- Dr. Rajendra Prasad—Food and Agriculture.
- Maulana Abul Kalam Azad—Education.
- Dr. John Mathai—Railways and Transport.
- Sardar Baldev Singh—Defence.
- Mr. Jagjivan Ram—Labour.
- Mr. C. B. Bhabha—Commerce.
- Mr. Bad Ahmed Kidwai—Communications.
- Rajkumari Amrit Kaur—Health.
- Dr. B. R. Ambedkar—Law.
- Mr. R. K. Shyamprakash Chetty—Finance.
- Dr. Syama Prasad Mookerjee—Industries and Supplies.
- Mr. N. V. Gadgil—Works, Mines and Power.—A.P.I.

Mrs. Naidu's Message
NEW DELHI, August 14: Mrs. Sarojini Naidu, in a message on Independence Eve says: "O, lovely dawn of freedom that breaks in gold and purple over the ancient capital of Prithviraj O, splendid flag of new-born India to be unfurled on the morrow over the Red Fort of Shahjahan! We pay you the homage of our dedicated hearts and hands and pledge ourselves to translate into glorious deeds the dreams that were our share and inspiration in the long darkness of our bondage."—A.P.I.

The Arab airport of Jaffa is to be completed, re-planted and modernized within the next 18 years at a cost of over two million pounds, Dr. Yusuf Halaki, Mayor of Jaffa, told Reuter in London.

"Go Forward In Tranquillity And Prosperity"

ATLEE'S MESSAGE TO FREE INDIA

NEW DELHI August 14. "My colleagues in the United Kingdom Government join with me in sending on this historic day greetings and good wishes to the Government and the people of India," says Mr. Atlee, Prime Minister, in a message to Pandit Nehru.

"It is our earnest wish that India may go forward in tranquillity and prosperity and in so doing contribute to the peace and prosperity of the world." Pandit Nehru replied as follows: "On behalf of my colleagues in the Government of India and myself, I wish to express our grateful thanks for your message of greeting on this historic day when India emerges into freedom. That freedom means much to us, but it also means much to Asia and the world. We hope to utilize that freedom for the advancement of our own people as well as for the furtherance of the peace and prosperity of the world. In these great tasks we shall look forward to the closest co-operation with your Government."

PRIMATE'S PRAYERS
The following is a message from His Grace the Archbishop of Canterbury to Pandit Nehru:

"At this time when India and Pakistan became independent Dominions and take upon themselves the full responsibilities of self-Government, on behalf of the Christian people of this country, I send you my greetings and good wishes, in God's providence, apparently insuperable difficulties have so far been overcome and all the travail of past ages has led up to this moment of fulfilment and hope. I pray that the two Dominions may go forward to a noble future ever growing in justice and peace, in brotherhood and prosperity."

Pandit Nehru, in his reply to His Grace the Archbishop of Canterbury, says: "I am deeply grateful to you for your greetings and good wishes on the occasion of India achieving freedom. We hope that this freedom will be utilised for the furtherance of peace, brotherhood and prosperity and for closer co-operation with the other nations of the world."

A daring dacoity was committed at Mirvan in the early hours of Wednesday, the victim being Mr. K. V. Krishnaswami, an employee of the Bombay Corporation when the dacoits, broke open the front door and forcibly removed gold jewellery on the point of a knife.

MR. GANDHI TO FAST TODAY

Also League Leaders

CALCUTTA, August 14: In observance of Independence Day tomorrow Mr. Gandhi will undertake a 24-hour fast. He will spend the whole day in spinning and holding special prayers.

Mr. H. S. Suhrawardy, the ruling Premier of Bengal, and Mr. B. M. Osman, ex-Mayor of Calcutta and Secretary of the Calcutta District Muslim League, will also fast along with Mr. Gandhi.—A.P.I.

(See Page 15)

UNION JACK HAILED DOWN

Lucknow Residency

LUCKNOW, August 14: The only flag in the British Empire which was never lowered since 1857—the Union Jack fluttering on Lucknow Residency—was hoisted down last night, about 24 hours before the transfer of power from British to Indian hands. The hoisting down ceremony was kept a guarded secret by the military authorities. The Union Jack fluttering on Government House, Lucknow, was lowered this afternoon with the departure from the city of Sir Francis Wyke, the last British Governor of the United Provinces.

The Indian National Flag will be hoisted on Government House by Mrs. Sarojini Naidu tomorrow morning.—A.P.I.

On Other Pages

- The New India Independence Day Supplement 7 1/2 (incl. 14)
- "Ramdas Fund" 20
- All-India Weather Broadcasting 19
- Sports 18
- Commercial 17
- King's Message To Pakistan 17
- Indian Screen 19
- English Screen 19

British Debt Pact With India

NEW DELHI, August 14. THE conclusion of an interim sterling balance settlement between India and the United Kingdom, covering the period to the end of the year, is announced in a "communiqué" issued today.

The Government of the United Kingdom and the Government of India have today (August 14), concluded an interim agreement, to cover the period up to the end of 1947, relating to India's sterling balances.

The agreement is of an interim nature and without prejudice to further discussions for a settlement of India's sterling balances.

The Indian and British delegations have, in a friendly and understanding spirit, examined the economic and financial problems of the two countries. After a review of the situation in the U. K. and the probable requirements of India, it has been agreed that a sum of 235 million should be available from India's existing balances for expenditure in any currency area up to December 31. In addition, a working balance of 530 million will be at the disposal of the Reserve Bank of India.

The method of identification of capital transactions to be permitted between the two countries without charge against or addition to funds available for current payments. In particular, the two Governments have agreed that no restrictions will be placed by either Government on the remittance of savings belonging to persons of U. K. origin who are proceeding to the U. K. to take up permanent residence, or on voluntary repatriation of investments in India by persons resident in the U. K.

India remains in the sterling area, but will continue to impose certain restrictions on remittances from India to other parts of the sterling area.

Your doctor

Should it be safe to buy your medicine from Quonics? Safe because they are the best medicinal preparations that have been world-wide according to the master's instructions and under ideal conditions, safe because Quonics is a RELIABLE Brand. And you can depend on Quonics for all your household goods and medicines, too, delivered in your door.

QUONICS

ARE YOU STILL LIVING WITH THE PAIN OF SENSITIVE TEETH?

Get freedom from the pain of tooth sensitivity

Presenting a new toothpaste with breakthrough technology that addresses the cause of sensitivity, not just the signs.

Colgate Sensitive Pro-Relief

FIRST TOOTH PASTE IN INDIA TO GIVE INSTANT AND LASTING SENSITIVITY RELIEF

Visit www.colgatesensitive.co.in for terms & conditions.

Colgate NO. 1 BRAND RECOMMENDED BY DENTISTS

Get freedom from the pain of tooth sensitivity

Presenting a new toothpaste with breakthrough technology that addresses the cause of sensitivity, not just the signs.

Colgate Sensitive Pro-Relief

FIRST TOOTH PASTE IN INDIA TO GIVE INSTANT AND LASTING SENSITIVITY RELIEF

Visit www.colgatesensitive.co.in for terms & conditions.

Colgate NO. 1 BRAND RECOMMENDED BY DENTISTS

ROOF LEAKS

are easily and quickly stopped with **TAKLORD PLASTIC**. No heating. No Boiling—Ready for use. Saves more than it costs. Rs. 40 per cwt. in 25, 55 & 1 cwt. drums.

P. D. SINGH & CO.,
St. Xavier's Street, Parel,
BOMBAY 12. Phone: 61584.

INDEPENDENCE DAY

SUPPLEMENT TO

The Times of India



KALAJI INDUSTRIES, BOMBAY 2.

Father Of India's Freedom

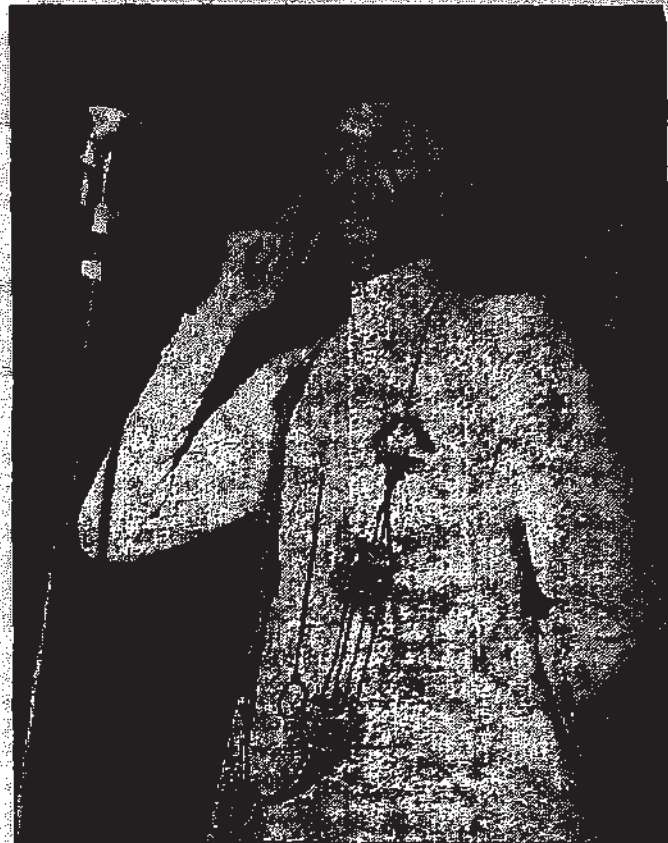


Mohandas Karamchand Gandhi in a characteristic pose. (See page 8)



The extent of the territories of India and Pakistan indicated in the above map, though shown as on August 15, 1947, does not take into account the findings of the two Boundary Commissions and the considered attitude of some of the States to the two Unions. Neither the Commission's award nor the final decision of all the States was available at the time of going to press with this Supplement. Hyderabad and Kashmir, for instance, have not yet declared their intention. Though they are shown as part of the Dominion of India, it is not yet certain which of the two Dominions, if at all, they will join. The same applies to a few other States. The line of demarcation between the two parts of the Punjab and Bengal follows the tentative division embodied in the plan of June 3 as subsequently confirmed by the referenda.

Architect Of Pakistan



Mahomed Ali Jinnah in a typical attitude. He will be the Governor-General of Pakistan. (See page 15)

LORD AND LADY MOUNTBATTEN'S GREETINGS TO INDIA

I send my greetings and best wishes to the Indian press and to all your readers on this historic day. It is good to know that paper restrictions have been relaxed to enable special Independence Day numbers to be produced and justice to be done to a great occasion.

I would like to pay my tribute to the constructive attitude of the press during my brief but crowded term of office as Viceroy. Upon the press has fallen the heavy responsibility of keeping the public well informed about one of the most complex political and administrative operations in history. By upholding fair comment and accurate reports, it has an equally vital part to play in the future. There can be no finer guarantee to a nation's welfare than a free press in the service of a free nation.

Mountbatten of Burma

During the past five months I have been able to see for myself what a valuable contribution the press has made to the great events we are now celebrating and I have also been most impressed by the space and treatment given to all those activities affecting the health, education and social welfare of the people.

There remains a limited field for progress in which united effort must be made to achieve an assured, happy and full life for every man, woman and child in this vast country. On this depends largely her future security, prosperity and rightful place in the world. Progress is not confined to one territory alone, but as with India's lead in anti-racial work, is of world-wide significance.

Shree Maharaja of Burma

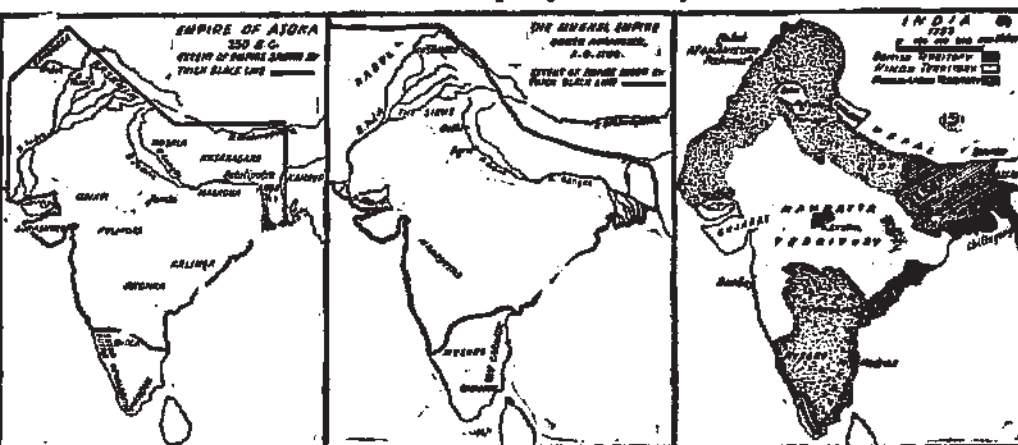
CONGRESS LEADERS' MESSAGES TO THE PEOPLE

PANDEIT NEHRU:—The appointed Day has come—the day appointed by destiny, and India stands forth again after long slumber and struggle, awake, vital, free and independent. The future beckons to us. Whither do we go and what shall be our endeavour? To bring freedom and opportunity to the common man, to the peasants and workers of India. To fight and end poverty, ignorance and disease. To build up a prosperous, democratic and progressive nation, and to create social, economic and political institutions which will ensure justice and fairness of life to every man and woman. Jai Hind. To Indians (Overseas):—On this day of liberation the motherland sends her affection-

ate greetings to her children abroad. She calls them to her service and to the service of freedom wherever they might be. Every Indian abroad is a representative of India and must ever remember that he has the honour of his country in his keeping.

SARDAR VALLABHBHAI PATEL: Today when we are witnessing the fulfilment of our life's ambition, the victory that has crowned the nation's struggle for freedom, it is our first duty to pay homage to the memory of those whose sacrifices have contributed so much to this glorious conclusion of that struggle. Let us not forget, however, in the joy of the hour, the stupendous responsibilities and obligations which freedom has brought in its wake.

ACHARYA KRIPALANI, Congress President: Let us not be disheartened because freedom has not come in the full glory of a united India. What we have achieved today is freedom to make or mar our destiny.



The three maps on the left depict three distinct and outstanding eras in Indian history: the most glorious epoch of the Hindu period; the zenith of Muslim power; and the disintegration at the time of the Battle of Plassey.



Today India comes into her inheritance. The 15th of August marks the achievement of independence by one of the great nations of the world.

How the history of this land shall be written, how the history books of the future speak of us, is the concern of every patriot celebrating today his country's freedom.

It is, however, especially the responsibility of large industrial and commercial organizations, upon which depend so much India's future prosperity and prestige.

We, Allen Berry & Co., Ltd., pledge ourselves to maintain, and, where possible, to better our own high standards of service, and to do all in our power to uphold the standards and integrity of Indian commerce and industry.

Allen Berry & Co. Ltd.,
Automobile Engineers
A DALMIA-JAIN ENTERPRISE

INTERDEPENDENCE OF INDIA AND PAKISTAN
Long-Term Defensive Pact Inevitable

(From Our Special Correspondent)

NEW DELHI Notwithstanding the political division of the country, the facts of geography and the strategic requirements of the sub-continent will make the armed forces of India and Pakistan interdependent. Co-ordination of defence between the two States is, therefore, imperative in the best and common interest of both.

Whereas Pakistan, with hardly 400 miles depth, will be at a great disadvantage in facing an invasion, to the Indian Union the two parts of Pakistan flanking it on either side are nothing more than buffer States whose defence will be its (Indian Union's) concern for all practical purposes.

Western Pakistan, consisting of the North-West Frontier Province, Baluchistan, West Punjab and Sind, has vulnerable land frontiers about 600 miles long, one along the North-West Frontier and the other along the boundary with the Indian Union. In addition, there are about 400 miles of coastline anywhere along which an enemy force could land.

The defence problem of Eastern Pakistan is really desperate. This province is separated from the rest of Pakistan by 1,200 miles of territory of the Indian Union and by some 4,000 miles by sea. The defence of Eastern Pakistan, by Pakistan forces alone, against foreign aggression is, therefore, a difficult, if not impossible, proposition. In case of an invasion of East Bengal by land or sea, Pakistan must be prepared to accept the loss of this portion of its territory or be dependent to a very great extent on help from the Indian Union.

The defence problems of Pakistan as a whole are: first, the policing of the frontier tribes; secondly, preventing an enemy force from invading Pakistan through one or all of the North-West Frontier passes; thirdly, preventing an enemy invasion by sea or air; and, fourthly, stemming an enemy invasion from the south. This is a herculean task for a country which has a depth of only 400 miles, as it will have to provide, first, sufficient troops to police and hold the North-West Frontier, which, in the past, has taken almost one-third of the Indian Army; secondly, a modern mobile army with large air forces, good enough to take on an army that may invade Pakistan through the north-west or southern frontiers or land from the sea or by air; thirdly, maintain a strong navy to defeat any approaching enemy sea-borne force. This is a tall order for any moderately-sized State and particularly Pakistan, which is starting from scratch.

The high cost of maintaining a force of such dimensions, limitations of the man-power available, and lack of industrialisation and of scientific research and technical developments are the main impediments.

The secession of Pakistan has revolutionised the strategic picture of the Indian Union. The new north-western boundary, as compared with the old North-West Frontier, is vulnerable and penetrable anywhere along its length of 600 miles. Added to it is the 4,000-mile open coast line stretching from Cutch on the west coast, around Cape Comorin, to Calcutta in the north of the Bay of Bengal. The Indian Union's north-east border will be separated from its main part of Calcutta by Eastern Pakistan, thus cutting India's lines of communication between Calcutta and the Assam-Burma border.

The Indian Union's defence needs are, first, prevention of any enemy invasion through its north-west and north-east frontiers; and, secondly, prevention of enemy invasion by sea or air. To answer to these requirements India will need a large air force to bomb and strafe an enemy force approaching by land or sea, a powerful navy to destroy an enemy approach by sea, and a strong mobile army capable of striking and destroying an enemy approaching or penetrating her land frontiers or land on her shores.

Though, industrially, far in advance of Pakistan—considerable progress was made in this direction during the last war—and capable of producing all her requirements in small arms (machine-guns, small arms ammunition, clothing and equipment), India cannot claim to be in a position to maintain a first class armed force necessary for a modern war. She is not capable of building war ships or aeroplanes, possesses no motor vehicles industry, does not produce specialist equipment such as radar and wireless. India also lacks facilities and the organisation for scientific research and technical development.

Inevitably, the military deficiencies of other States and their strategic interdependence call for a long-term defensive alliance between the two Dominions of India and Pakistan which could ensure a co-ordination in the matter of policy, training, standardisation of weapons and equipment and facilities for officers to be exchanged. A common organisation for scientific research and technical development would also appear most desirable. Even arrangement for a joint Defence Council and a united command during operations is indicated.

A Nation Held Its Breath.....

February 19th 1943. Mahatma Gandhi was fasting unto death in the Aga Khan Palace, the sixtieth prison where he had been locked up without charge and without trial.

The sands of life were slowly running out, and a helpless nation was plunged into the deepest despondency. Frustration and gloom were everywhere. Nobody dared even hold a protest meeting.

Pashabhai Patel and Company, a quarter century old business corporation organised for the introduction and sale of agricultural machinery and tractors, could stand it no longer. On that February morning, Pashabhai Patel telegraphed Lord Linlithgow, the Viceroy of India:—

H. E. LORD LINLITHGOW
VICEROY OF INDIA
NEW DELHI

PLEASE RELEASE MAHATMA GANDHI IMMEDIATELY (.) NO MATTER HOW MUCH YOU JUSTIFY YOUR PRESENT REPRESSIVE POLICY AND HOW MANY INDIAN MINISTERS YOU MAY HAVE CHOSEN FOR SUPPORTING YOU IN EXPLOITING INDIA'S UNFORTUNATE HELPLESSNESS FOR FURTHERING BRITAIN'S WAR AND PEACE INTERESTS AND INTENTIONS THE PEOPLE OF INDIA INCLUDING ALL FUTURE GENERATIONS TO COME MUST HOLD YOU ANSWERABLE BEFORE GOD (.) FROM YOUR LOFTY SITUATION INDIA'S GREATEST SON STARVING TO DEATH IN A PRISON WHERE YOU HAVE SENT HIM WITHOUT CHARGE AND ARE DETAINING WITHOUT TRIAL MAY SEEM A FRAIL AND PUNY OPPONENT OF YOUR MIGHTY MACHINE; BUT SO ALSO DID JESUS BEFORE THE CROSS (.) YOU CAN STILL ACT BEFORE IT IS TOO LATE

PASHABHAI PATEL AND COMPANY

He followed this up with a letter cancelling all Army contracts and refusing to pay income tax amounting to about two hundred thousand rupees. The results are well known to all. Pashabhai Patel went to prison and the Company's assets were taken by the Government. Everything went, even life insurance and passport were gone, as many thought, for ever....

AND TODAY

Today, we look back a quarter of a century with a certain satisfaction on what has been achieved. And we look forward with confidence and hope to a future full of greater struggles and — greater opportunities in the Service of India's Agriculture.

And long live Mahatma Gandhi, so that "with malice towards none and with charity for all, this nation under God may have a new birth of Freedom, and Government of the people, for the people, by the people, may not perish from the earth."

PASHABHAI PATEL & COMPANY
Agricultural Engineers to the Nation

FREEDOM TO ENJOY A CHILLED LEMONADE ON A HOT DAY

new Colgate Sensitive Pro-Relief Rapid Lasting Relief

INSTANT AND LASTING SENSITIVITY RELIEF

89-Weekly Programmes... at
PALACE Daily at 8-30 & 9-30 p.m.
 Today to Monday!
 All the glory and splendour of
 ancient Rome! Eddie Cantor at
 his hilarious best!
 Eddie Cantor
 brings you the time of your lives!
 "ROMAN SCANDALS"
 with Ruth Etting, Gloria Stuart,
 Edward Arnold, David Manners,
 and the GOLDWYN GIRLS
 Songs! Thrilling Excitement!
 Tuesday to Thursday/
 "TOFFER"
 Sunday Morning at 10-30 a.m.
 "LET'S FACE IT"
 Bob Hope, Betty Hutton

Filmstax's Purposeful Picture
Sindoor
 starring:
 Kishore, Sahu, Sharmila, Paro
 Daily 8-30, 9-30, 9-30

ROXY
 4th Week of FREEDOM! See NEW
 THEATRE'S Newest Social
Wasiyatnama
 Ashit, Bharati, Sonitra,
MINERVA
 Daily—8-30, 9-30 & 9-30 p.m.
 Fri., Sat., Sun., Mon. Matinees
 at 12-45 p.m.

CAPITOL
 Sunday Morning at 10
 Johnny Mack Brown in
 "FRONTIER FEUD"
 & Buck Jones, in
 "Below The Border"

**ST. MICHAEL'S ANJUNA
 SPORTS CLUB GATHERING**
 Followed by a dance at Chunnal
 Mehta Scout Hut on 17th at
 5 p.m. Anjuneses are cordially
 invited.
 A10038

From Today!
CITYLIGHT
 Matinee (R.B.)
 Daily 1-15, 4, 6-45 & 9-30 p.m.
 Minerva Picture
Shama
 Neelam • Wasti

CHITRA Vincent
 Road, Dadar
 Daily 4, 6-45 & 9-30 p.m.
 Matinee: Fri., Sat., Sun., Mon. 1-15
 p.m.
 2nd Week! Fasil Bros. Picture
Dil
 • Noorjehan • Baby Zubeda

Please Note changed timings!
EROS
 India's Most Hygienic Theatre
 Daily at 3, 6-15 & 9-30 p.m.
 The picture you've been waiting
 for...

"Anna And The
 King Of Siam"
 starring
**BENE DUNNE, REX HARRISON,
 LINDA DARNELL**
 Please See Page 9

Eros Restaurant
 USUAL DANCE
 Saturday & Sunday
 From 7-30 to 10-30 p.m.

ALEXANDRIA
 Daily 4 Shows 2, 4-30, 7 and
 9-30 p.m.
 American scientists battles man
 from Mars in strangest story
 ever told!

Warrior from other planet annu-
 lates space... eliminates
 distance... carries diabolical
 devices!
**"THE PURPLE MONSTER
 STRIKES"**
 Featuring:—Dennis Moore and
 Linda Stirling
 A Serial In two Installments
 To-Night first instalment

Sunday Morning at 10-30
"PASSAGE TO MARSEILLE"
 with Humphrey Bogart

RIVOLI
 Matinee B.B. & C.I. Rly.
 Daily 8-30, 9-30 & 9-30 p.m.
 Evelyn Keyes, Willard Parker, in
"RENEGADES"
 (In Technicolor)

Sun. Morn. at 10-30
 Double Programme
**"DAWN ON THE GREAT
 DIVIDE"**
 and
**"RHYTHM ON THE RIO
 GRANDE"**

**UPWARD TREND
 IN PRICES**

**"Tata Quarterly" On
 Its Causes**

**BOMBAY PIECEGOODS
 MARKET**
 Weekly Review

**ECONOMIC UNITY
 OF INDIA**
 Sir C. Deshmukh's View

**MEASURES TO STEP
 UP PRODUCTION**
 Mr. D.R. Nalk's Suggestion

NEW YORK COTTON

WE join.

FREE DOMINIONS OF INDIA AND PAKISTAN

PROSPEROUS FREE ERA

UNION LIFE ASSURANCE CO., LTD.

**MADE IT EASIER
 WITH MUSIC**

THE PEOPLE'S SET

FAZALBHAI LIMITED

THE REST OF THE NEWS

**Whiteaways FOR CHILDREN'S
 WEAR**

**ARE YOU AFRAID TO KISS HIM...
 because of your breath?**

COLGATE-PALMOLIVE (INDIA) LIMITED.

WE join.

FREE DOMINIONS OF INDIA AND PAKISTAN

PROSPEROUS FREE ERA

UNION LIFE ASSURANCE CO., LTD.

**MADE IT EASIER
 WITH MUSIC**

THE PEOPLE'S SET

FAZALBHAI LIMITED

We Wish our patrons all the best in
 the New India!
REGAL Air cooled
 Phone: 36017
 Daily at 3-30, 6-30 & 9-30 p.m.
 Greatest Fun Ever!
 Specially Selected For The Festive
 Season

BOB HOPE
 in his best with
DOUGLAS FAIBOUR
 in "My Favourite
 Brunette"
 with PETER LORRE,
LION CHANEY
 10 Jokes a Minute for Everyone!
 Complimentaries Suspended
 Today at 10 a.m.
 Independence Day Treat For The
 Evening

"POPEYE" AND "LITTLE LULU"
 & Other Technicolor Cartoons
SALES BY AUCTION

BONA-FIDE SALE
 Auction Sale on (Monday) at 10-30
 a.m. property of J. Marshall Esq., and
 others at Chiverton Sea-face, near
 Victoria restaurant with complete
 household and office furniture, Godraj
 and other safe, Mirror, brass steel al-
 mirah, Singer Machine, Ram. Standard
 typewriter, white piano by Ross,
 Zodia sofa Cabinet, dining writing and
 dressing table, chairs, show case,
 Chesterfield, almirah, veneer bed, hall-
 carpet, glass ware, etc. (sales-tax) T.
 4018 EASTERN AUCTION CO. A1718

BONA-FIDE SALE
 Messrs. Messrs.
 Payne & Co., Attorneys for the
 Trustees of the Estate of Late Mr. F.
 N. Goddard, Messrs. Bonnet & Co.,
 will sell by public auction the furniture,
 vases, clocks etc. of the above
 estate on Sunday, the 17th August,
 1947, at 10-30 a.m. (S.T.) at No. 8,
 NEW ROAD, DADAR. On View between
 11 a.m. and 5 p.m.
HENNETT & CO. A1718

**UPWARD TREND
 IN PRICES**

**"Tata Quarterly" On
 Its Causes**

**BOMBAY PIECEGOODS
 MARKET**
 Weekly Review

**ECONOMIC UNITY
 OF INDIA**
 Sir C. Deshmukh's View

**MEASURES TO STEP
 UP PRODUCTION**
 Mr. D.R. Nalk's Suggestion

NEW YORK COTTON

WE join.

FREE DOMINIONS OF INDIA AND PAKISTAN

PROSPEROUS FREE ERA

UNION LIFE ASSURANCE CO., LTD.

**MADE IT EASIER
 WITH MUSIC**

THE PEOPLE'S SET

FAZALBHAI LIMITED

THE REST OF THE NEWS

**Whiteaways FOR CHILDREN'S
 WEAR**

**ARE YOU AFRAID TO KISS HIM...
 because of your breath?**

COLGATE-PALMOLIVE (INDIA) LIMITED.

WE join.

FREE DOMINIONS OF INDIA AND PAKISTAN

PROSPEROUS FREE ERA

UNION LIFE ASSURANCE CO., LTD.

**MADE IT EASIER
 WITH MUSIC**

THE PEOPLE'S SET

FAZALBHAI LIMITED

The Hanada State has acceded to the
 Indian Union and Independence Day
 will be celebrated throughout the
 State on Friday and Saturday.

Nalk Tokaram (Thavan), who has
 been given the Military Medal, will be
 decorated by the Government in a
 ceremony at 2,000 for his gallantry in
 the field, says the Director of Publicity,
 Bombay.

A Chinese Embassy spokesman in
 New Delhi characterized as "a purely
 malicious fabrication" the report that
 the U. S. is demanding all Chinese mili-
 tary bases in return for a loan, says an
 A.P. message on Thursday.

The Emir Abdul Wahid, Regent of
 Iraq, accompanied by General Nuri
 Pasha, veteran Arab statesman, arrived
 in London by air from Paris on
 Thursday. During his stay, the Emir
 will arrange for young King Faisal to
 go to a preparatory school in England.

Lord Addison, Secretary for Common-
 wealth Relations, left Poole by air on
 Thursday for Canberra to attend the
 conference of representatives of the
 Commonwealth on the Japanese peace
 settlement on August 26.

A torchlight tattoo was held on Wed-
 nesday night at Garrison grounds,
 Bangalore. It was confined to the three
 boys' battalions. The British Resident
 in Mysore, Sir Walter Campbell, was
 the guest of honour.

On a charge of causing hurt to a boy
 in a public place by an act of rash and
 negligent driving, the driver of a motor
 car, owned by the Mahan Police, Bom-
 bay, on Wednesday and later released
 by Mr. Justice James Menasa, Presi-
 dent Magistrate at the District Police
 Court.

A report has appeared in a section
 of the Press purporting to anticipate
 publication of the report and recom-
 mendations of the Committee appointed
 by the Government to consider the
 separation of the Judiciary from the
 Executive. The committee has not yet
 completed its deliberations nor reached
 any final conclusions, says an announce-
 ment issued by the Director of
 Publicity, Bombay, on Wednesday.

INDIAN TROOPS IN TOKIO

More than 70 Indian officers of the
 first battalion of the Fifth Madras
 Regiment arrived in Tokio to partici-
 pate in the Indian Independence cele-
 brations at the Imperial Palace
 Plaza, August 15 will be held
 throughout the British Commonwealth
 Occupation Forces Area.

After inspecting units at Kemptree
 and Nagpur, Lieut-General E. M.
 Goddard, G.O.C.-in-C, Southern Com-
 mand arrived at Jubbalpore on August
 7 and left for Katni on August 11.
 After visiting units at Fulgum on
 August 11, he proceeded to his head-
 quarters at Poona.

Several British soldiers were in-
 jured when the British train, carrying
 troops on leave to Britain, was de-
 railed by a bomb on the line near
 Malindi in Vienna on Tuesday.

**BOMBAY PIECEGOODS
 MARKET**
 Weekly Review

**ECONOMIC UNITY
 OF INDIA**
 Sir C. Deshmukh's View

**MEASURES TO STEP
 UP PRODUCTION**
 Mr. D.R. Nalk's Suggestion

NEW YORK COTTON

WE join.

FREE DOMINIONS OF INDIA AND PAKISTAN

PROSPEROUS FREE ERA

UNION LIFE ASSURANCE CO., LTD.

**MADE IT EASIER
 WITH MUSIC**

THE PEOPLE'S SET

FAZALBHAI LIMITED

THE REST OF THE NEWS

**Whiteaways FOR CHILDREN'S
 WEAR**

**ARE YOU AFRAID TO KISS HIM...
 because of your breath?**

COLGATE-PALMOLIVE (INDIA) LIMITED.

WE join.

FREE DOMINIONS OF INDIA AND PAKISTAN

PROSPEROUS FREE ERA

UNION LIFE ASSURANCE CO., LTD.

**MADE IT EASIER
 WITH MUSIC**

The Hanada State has acceded to the
 Indian Union and Independence Day
 will be celebrated throughout the
 State on Friday and Saturday.

Nalk Tokaram (Thavan), who has
 been given the Military Medal, will be
 decorated by the Government in a
 ceremony at 2,000 for his gallantry in
 the field, says the Director of Publicity,
 Bombay.

A Chinese Embassy spokesman in
 New Delhi characterized as "a purely
 malicious fabrication" the report that
 the U. S. is demanding all Chinese mili-
 tary bases in return for a loan, says an
 A.P. message on Thursday.

The Emir Abdul Wahid, Regent of
 Iraq, accompanied by General Nuri
 Pasha, veteran Arab statesman, arrived
 in London by air from Paris on
 Thursday. During his stay, the Emir
 will arrange for young King Faisal to
 go to a preparatory school in England.

Lord Addison, Secretary for Common-
 wealth Relations, left Poole by air on
 Thursday for Canberra to attend the
 conference of representatives of the
 Commonwealth on the Japanese peace
 settlement on August 26.

A torchlight tattoo was held on Wed-
 nesday night at Garrison grounds,
 Bangalore. It was confined to the three
 boys' battalions. The British Resident
 in Mysore, Sir Walter Campbell, was
 the guest of honour.

On a charge of causing hurt to a boy
 in a public place by an act of rash and
 negligent driving, the driver of a motor
 car, owned by the Mahan Police, Bom-
 bay, on Wednesday and later released
 by Mr. Justice James Menasa, Presi-
 dent Magistrate at the District Police
 Court.

A report has appeared in a section
 of the Press purporting to anticipate
 publication of the report and recom-
 mendations of the Committee appointed
 by the Government to consider the
 separation of the Judiciary from the
 Executive. The committee has not yet
 completed its deliberations nor reached
 any final conclusions, says an announce-
 ment issued by the Director of
 Publicity, Bombay, on Wednesday.

INDIAN TROOPS IN TOKIO

More than 70 Indian officers of the
 first battalion of the Fifth Madras
 Regiment arrived in Tokio to partici-
 pate in the Indian Independence cele-
 brations at the Imperial Palace
 Plaza, August 15 will be held
 throughout the British Commonwealth
 Occupation Forces Area.

After inspecting units at Kemptree
 and Nagpur, Lieut-General E. M.
 Goddard, G.O.C.-in-C, Southern Com-
 mand arrived at Jubbalpore on August
 7 and left for Katni on August 11.
 After visiting units at Fulgum on
 August 11, he proceeded to his head-
 quarters at Poona.

Several British soldiers were in-
 jured when the British train, carrying
 troops on leave to Britain, was de-
 railed by a bomb on the line near
 Malindi in Vienna on Tuesday.

**BOMBAY PIECEGOODS
 MARKET**
 Weekly Review

**ECONOMIC UNITY
 OF INDIA**
 Sir C. Deshmukh's View

**MEASURES TO STEP
 UP PRODUCTION**
 Mr. D.R. Nalk's Suggestion

NEW YORK COTTON

WE join.

FREE DOMINIONS OF INDIA AND PAKISTAN

PROSPEROUS FREE ERA

UNION LIFE ASSURANCE CO., LTD.

**MADE IT EASIER
 WITH MUSIC**

THE PEOPLE'S SET

FAZALBHAI LIMITED

THE REST OF THE NEWS

**Whiteaways FOR CHILDREN'S
 WEAR**

**ARE YOU AFRAID TO KISS HIM...
 because of your breath?**

COLGATE-PALMOLIVE (INDIA) LIMITED.

WE join.

FREE DOMINIONS OF INDIA AND PAKISTAN

PROSPEROUS FREE ERA

UNION LIFE ASSURANCE CO., LTD.

**MADE IT EASIER
 WITH MUSIC**

The Hanada State has acceded to the
 Indian Union and Independence Day
 will be celebrated throughout the
 State on Friday and Saturday.

Nalk Tokaram (Thavan), who has
 been given the Military Medal, will be
 decorated by the Government in a
 ceremony at 2,000 for his gallantry in
 the field, says the Director of Publicity,
 Bombay.

A Chinese Embassy spokesman in
 New Delhi characterized as "a purely
 malicious fabrication" the report that
 the U. S. is demanding all Chinese mili-
 tary bases in return for a loan, says an
 A.P. message on Thursday.

The Emir Abdul Wahid, Regent of
 Iraq, accompanied by General Nuri
 Pasha, veteran Arab statesman, arrived
 in London by air from Paris on
 Thursday. During his stay, the Emir
 will arrange for young King Faisal to
 go to a preparatory school in England.

Lord Addison, Secretary for Common-
 wealth Relations, left Poole by air on
 Thursday for Canberra to attend the
 conference of representatives of the
 Commonwealth on the Japanese peace
 settlement on August 26.

A torchlight tattoo was held on Wed-
 nesday night at Garrison grounds,
 Bangalore. It was confined to the three
 boys' battalions. The British Resident
 in Mysore, Sir Walter Campbell, was
 the guest of honour.

On a charge of causing hurt to a boy
 in a public place by an act of rash and
 negligent driving, the driver of a motor
 car, owned by the Mahan Police, Bom-
 bay, on Wednesday and later released
 by Mr. Justice James Menasa, Presi-
 dent Magistrate at the District Police
 Court.

A report has appeared in a section
 of the Press purporting to anticipate
 publication of the report and recom-
 mendations of the Committee appointed
 by the Government to consider the
 separation of the Judiciary from the
 Executive. The committee has not yet
 completed its deliberations nor reached
 any final conclusions, says an announce-
 ment issued by the Director of
 Publicity, Bombay, on Wednesday.

INDIAN TROOPS IN TOKIO

More than 70 Indian officers of the
 first battalion of the Fifth Madras
 Regiment arrived in Tokio to partici-
 pate in the Indian Independence cele-
 brations at the Imperial Palace
 Plaza, August 15 will be held
 throughout the British Commonwealth
 Occupation Forces Area.

After inspecting units at Kemptree
 and Nagpur, Lieut-General E. M.
 Goddard, G.O.C.-in-C, Southern Com-
 mand arrived at Jubbalpore on August
 7 and left for Katni on August 11.
 After visiting units at Fulgum on
 August 11, he proceeded to his head-
 quarters at Poona.

Several British soldiers were in-
 jured when the British train, carrying
 troops on leave to Britain, was de-
 railed by a bomb on the line near
 Malindi in Vienna on Tuesday.

**BOMBAY PIECEGOODS
 MARKET**
 Weekly Review

**ECONOMIC UNITY
 OF INDIA**
 Sir C. Deshmukh's View

**MEASURES TO STEP
 UP PRODUCTION**
 Mr. D.R. Nalk's Suggestion

NEW YORK COTTON

WE join.

FREE DOMINIONS OF INDIA AND PAKISTAN

PROSPEROUS FREE ERA

UNION LIFE ASSURANCE CO., LTD.

**MADE IT EASIER
 WITH MUSIC**

THE PEOPLE'S SET

FAZALBHAI LIMITED

THE REST OF THE NEWS

**Whiteaways FOR CHILDREN'S
 WEAR**

**ARE YOU AFRAID TO KISS HIM...
 because of your breath?**

COLGATE-PALMOLIVE (INDIA) LIMITED.

WE join.

FREE DOMINIONS OF INDIA AND PAKISTAN

PROSPEROUS FREE ERA

UNION LIFE ASSURANCE CO., LTD.

**MADE IT EASIER
 WITH MUSIC**

new Colgate Sensitive Pro-Relief
 INSTANT AND LASTING SENSITIVITY RELIEF

FREEDOM TO LEISURELY SAVOR YOUR COFFEE WITH YOUR LOVED ONES

French India-Union Relations

Satyagraha Move In Pondicherry

DESIRE TO JOIN INDIAN UNION

PARIS, August 12: A French "independence" offer to Chandernagore, part of French India, was claimed and denied tonight.

NEW DELHI, August 14: Satyagraha in Pondicherry will offer French India in front of Aurobindo Ashram on August 15, the birthday of Shri Aurobindo Ghose, to persuade devotees and admirers not to see him until he supports the right of self-determination of the inhabitants of French India, who desire to join the Indian Union.

SIKH DELEGATION



Mr. Divan Singh and Mr. Haveli Singh leaving No. 10 Downing Street after they had presented to the British Prime Minister a petition concerning partition of the Punjab.

MRS. PANDIT AT KREMLIN

Credentials Presented

MOSCOW, August 12. Mrs. Vijayalakshmi Pandit, the Dominions of India's first Ambassador to the Soviet Union, today went to the Kremlin and presented her credentials to M. Nikolai Sivernin, President of the Soviet Union.

Accompanying her in formal, long black court dress were the Counsellor-Minister, Mr. A. V. Pai, the first Secretary, Mr. Prem Kishan, the Cultural Relations Officer, Dr. H. Ghoshal, and Mr. T. N. Kaul, Private Secretary to the Ambassador, and also Miss Chandrakalika Pandit, the Public Relations Officer.

The film stars, Frank Sinatra and Kathryn Grayson, in a cable say "Our sincerest congratulations to the people of India on Independence Day."

British Empire's Backing To Pakistan Dominion

LORD MOUNTBATTEN CONVEYS KING'S ASSURANCE

KARACHI, August 14. AMIDST unprecedented scenes of splendour and colour in this festive Capital City, Lord Mountbatten addressed this morning the Constituent Assembly of Pakistan—a Dominion, fifth largest in the world with 70 million inhabitants—on the eve of its attaining complete freedom.

Lord Mountbatten delivered his historic speech, lasting 15 minutes, in a dignified and measured tone to a full House with galleries packed with high personages, diplomats, world press correspondents and prominent citizens.

Lord Mountbatten said: "Mr. President and members of the Constituent Assembly of Pakistan: I have a message from His Majesty the King to deliver to you today. This is His Majesty's message: 'I send you my greetings and warmest wishes on this great occasion when the new Dominion of Pakistan is about to take its place in the British Commonwealth of Nations. In thus achieving your independence by agreement, you have set an example to all freedom-loving people throughout the world.'

"I know that I can speak for all sections of opinion within the British Commonwealth when I say that their support will not fail in upholding democratic principles. I am confident that the statesmanship and the spirit of co-operation which have led to the historic development which are now celebrating will be the best guarantee of your future happiness and prosperity. Great responsibilities lie ahead of you of your leaders. May the blessings of the Almighty sustain you in all your future tasks. Be assured always of my sympathy and support as I watch your constant efforts to advance the cause of humanity."

VICEROY'S TRIBUTE TO MR. JINNAH "Mutual Trust"

"Here I would like to express my tribute to Mr. Jinnah, our close personal contact, and the mutual trust and understanding that has been built up between us. I feel, the best of omens for future good relations. He has my sincere good wishes as your new Governor-General.

"Moral courage is the truest attribute of greatness, and the men who have allowed the paramount need for agreement and a peaceful solution to take precedence over the selfish and narrow claims they so strongly held and loyally felt, have shown moral courage in a high degree. I wish to acknowledge, too, the help of others; the men who advised and assisted the process of negotiation; of the men who kept the machinery of administration running under great difficulties; of the men who have worked day and night to solve the innumerable problems of partition. All this has been achieved with toil and sweat, with a cost also without tears and blood, but terrible crimes have been committed. It is justifiable to reflect, however, that far more terrible things might have happened if the majority had not proved worthy of the high endeavour of their leaders, or had not listened to that great appeal which Mr. Jinnah and Mahatma Gandhi together made, and which the respective future Governments reiterated in a statement made by the Partition Council.

"May I remind you of the terms of that statement? The two Governments declared that it is their intention to safeguard the legitimate interests of all citizens, irrespective of religion, caste or sex. In the exercise of their normal civic rights all citizens will be regarded as equal and both Governments will ensure to all people within their territories the exercise of liberties such as freedom of speech, the right to form associations, the right to worship in their own way and the protection of their language and culture. Both Governments further undertake that there shall be no discrimination against those who before August 15 have been political opponents."

"The honours of these words will mean nothing less than a charter of liberty for a fifth of the human race. Some days ago I went to Lahore. From the reports I had received I expected to witness a scene of unparalled devastation. Those of you who have not visited Lahore, will be relieved to hear that the destruction is far less than I expected. It amounts to not more than 10 houses per thousand of the whole municipal area. I do not say this in extenuation of the mad, mad

KARACHI, August 14.

which caused even so much wanton damage. Rather I wish to pay my tribute, and ask you to do the same, to those who have saved Lahore from complete ruin; to the police and fire services, to the soldiers and the civil administration, and to all public-spirited citizens, who have resisted or prevented the powers of destruction from reaching the many who helped to tend and heal the tragic victims whose these outrages have occurred. The ideal of public service which inspired these men and women, the spirit of co-operation and compromise which inspired your leaders, these are political and civic virtues that make a nation great, and these are the virtues which you that you may practise them always.

"This is a parting between friends, who have learned to honour and respect one another, even in disagreement. It is not an absolute parting. I rejoice to think, not an end of comradeship. Many of my countrymen for generations have born in this country, many lived their lives here, and many have died here. Some will remain for trade and commerce and others will remain for service and in the Armed Forces who count it and honour that they have been invited to serve you.

"During the centuries the British and Indians have known one another, the British sense of duty, sustained, speech and thought have been profoundly influenced by those of India—more profoundly than has often been realised. My I remind you that at the time when the East India Company received its charter, nearly four centuries ago, your great Emperor Akbar was on the throne, whose reign was marked by perhaps a great degree of political and religious tolerance, as has been known before or since. It was an example by which, I honestly believe, generations of our public men and administrators have been influenced. Akbar's tradition has not always been consistently followed, by the British or Indians, but I pray, for the world's sake, that we will hold fast in the years to come, to the principles that this great Ruler taught us.

"May Pakistan prosper always. May the citizens be blessed with health and happiness; may learning and the arts of peace flourish in her boundaries, and may she continue in friendship with her neighbours and with all the nations of the world."

THE KING & VICEROY THANKED

Mr. Jinnah's Speech

Standing erect and dignified, Mr. Jinnah, dressed in a long, silk coat, replied in a measured voice en tempore with a few notes in his hand. He said: "Your Excellency, I thank His Majesty the King on behalf of the Pakistan Constituent Assembly and myself for his gracious message. I know great responsibilities lie ahead and I naturally reciprocate his sentiments and we greatly appreciate his assurance of sympathy and support and I hope that you will please communicate to His Majesty our assurance of goodwill and friendship for the British Nation and him as the Crown Head of the British Government.

"I thank Your Excellency for your expressions of goodwill and good wishes for the future of Pakistan. It will be our constant aim to work in close and well-being of all the communities in Pakistan, and I hope that every one will be inspired by ideas of public service, and they will be imbued with the spirit of co-operation and will show their political and civic virtues which go to make a great nation.

"I once more thank you and Lady Mountbatten for your kind words and good wishes. Yes, we are parting as friends and I sincerely hope that we shall remain friends.

"I wish to say that we appreciate the spirit in which these Governments stand at present and in the Armed Forces and others have so willingly and ungrudgingly volunteered themselves periodically to serve Pakistan. An servants of Pakistan we shall make them happy and they will be treated equally with our nationals. The tolerance and goodwill that the great Emperor Akbar showed to all non-Muslims is not of recent origin. It dates back 3 centuries ago when our Prophet not only by words but by deed treated the Jews and Christians handsomely after he had conquered them. He showed them the utmost tolerance and respect and helped them to build their faith and beliefs. The whole history of Muslims, wherever they ruled, is replete with those humane and great principles which should be followed and practised by us.

"Finally, I thank you for your good wishes for Pakistan, and I assure you that we shall not be wanting in friendly spirit with our neighbours and with all the nations of the world."

Concluding, Mr. Jinnah expressed their thanks for some of the messages of goodwill and friendship that he had received. The first one was from President Truman "on behalf of the great American nation," the second from the King and the third from the King of the Hairs from Syria and the fifth from Nepal. "Our neighbours," he remarked "I am sure you will all join me in expressing our cordial thanks for these friendly messages that have been received from these countries."

The Assembly then adjourned sine die.

Advertisement for Standard-Vacuum Oil Company. Features a large illustration of a car with a large 'V' logo on the hood. The logo contains the word 'Mobilgas'. Below the car, there are several circular logos for 'CARCOYLE INDUSTRIAL LUBRICANTS' and 'MORILOLS & MOBILGRAS'. The text 'Greetings' is written in a cursive font at the top. Below the car, it says 'These trade marks are backed by 81 years of experience.' At the bottom, it reads 'STANDARD-VACUUM OIL COMPANY (The Liability of the Members of the Company is Limited) BOMBAY • CALCUTTA • COLOMBO • KARACHI • MADRAS • RANGOON'.

Advertisement for Glaxo Laboratories. The text reads: 'The Proprietors & Distributors for the products of GLAXO LABORATORIES offer greetings to the people of the Union of India and Pakistan on this auspicious day and wish them God Speed, lasting peace and prosperity.' Below this, it says 'H. J. FOSTER & CO. LTD. BOMBAY, CALCUTTA, MADRAS, LAHORE.' The advertisement is framed with a decorative border.

Advertisement for Limton watches. It features a large illustration of a watch with the text 'Time for Fashion Changes'. Below the watch, it says 'LIMTON CALCUTTA'. There is also a small box with text: 'Craftsmanship in a watch has progressed far beyond the days of Galileo who lived and died about three centuries ago. Modern watches are accurate to a hundredth of a second. Available in gold, rolled gold and steel cases, 15 jewels, lever movement, very attractive shape. WHOLESALE ORDERS ALSO INVITED.' Another box says 'TIME COMMANDS BUSINESS LIMTON COMMANDS TIME'.

Advertisement for Dalma Cement. The text reads: 'CONSTRUCT YOUR HOUSE OF INDEPENDENCE with DALMA CEMENT'. It features an illustration of a house and a factory. The Dalma Cement logo is prominent.

Advertisement for S.E.C. Radio. The text reads: '15th August 1947 Today heralds a New Era in the history of the world. May the Dominions of India & Pakistan triumphantly prosper.' It features an illustration of a radio set. Below the radio, it says 'S.E.C. RADIO Brings You the Programme You Want'. At the bottom, it reads 'A PRODUCT OF THE GENERAL ELECTRIC CO., LTD. OF ENGLAND'.

Advertisement for Mulsified Coconut Oil Shampoo. The text reads: 'Her hair has NEW LIFE NEW LUSTRE! She uses: Mulsified COCONUT OIL SHAMPOO'.

Advertisement for Vinkola. The text reads: 'WORRY? When worry saps your vitality or frays your nerves, Vinkola with its revitalising powers is the proven standby. It is the answer for all who feel they need that "little extra something" to keep them "on top." Advt.' Below this, it says 'AUGUST 15, 1947 ON THIS HISTORIC DAY WE SEND OUR MESSAGE OF GOODWILL TO A FREE PEOPLE The Standard Literature Co., Ltd. 13/1, Old Court Home Street, CALCUTTA.'

Advertisement for Pilscon. The text reads: 'PILCON cuts the misery of POLES'.

Large advertisement at the bottom of the page. The text reads: 'FREEDOM TO SHARE AN ICE-CREAM WITH YOUR KIDS'. It features the Colgate logo and the text 'Sensitive Pro-Relief INSTANT AND LASTING SENSITIVITY RELIEF'.



IRDAUS ART PRODUCTIONS

OPENING TODAY at 1 P.M.

TO PLAY ITS MELODIES ON THE GREATEST DAY IN THE NATION'S HISTORY.

FILMISTAN'S SUMPTUOUS FEAST OF MIRTH & MUSIC

Shehnai

Directed by: P. L. SANTOSHI Music: C. RAMCHANDRA
 Story, Songs, Dialogues: P. L. SANTOSHI
 Photography: K. H. KAPADIA Sound: J. B. JAGTAP

Starring: REHANA — INDUMATI — NASIRKHAH with DULARI, Mumtaz Ali, Leela Misra, S. L. Puri, Kumkum, Rekha & V. H. DESAI A Kapurchand & Co. Release

3 SHOWS DAILY: 2-30, 6-30, 9-30 **at NOVELTY**

Matinee at 1 P.M. Every Day from Today to Thursday 21st August (inclusive).
 Booking from 10-30 to 12-30 and 4-30 to 6-30.

ON THE INDIAN SCREEN:

Independence Day Releases: "Shehnai" & "Mera Geet"

RAJ Bahadur Chundilal is to be congratulated on his happy choice to release Filmistan's eagerly awaited romantic musical comedy "Shehnai," at the Novelty today, the most historic and auspicious day of Indian Independence, a joyous and boisterous day to spend in feasting and merry-making, surrounded by music, song and dance.

Judging by its tremendous popularity in Northern India, where it has broken box-office records, "Shehnai," directed by versatile Filmistan starling P. L. Santoshi, Nasir Khan and Indumati with old favourites V. H. Desai and Mumtaz Ali leading the support in ideal festive film fare with an attractive musical score by C. Ramchandra, eye-filling dance ensembles, gay comedy and general air of fun and frolic.



Rehana and Nasir Khan star in "Shehnai".

"Mera Geet" Opens At Swastik Today

JAYASHAKTI Pictures' "Mera Geet," the maiden production of popular lyricist Hansraj Gupta will be released through Meera. Maneklal Chaudhary and Sons at the Swastik today, the red-letter day of Indian Independence.

Shanti Kumar, the well-known director of several Prahasn box-office hits leads the megastarship with G. N. Shrivastava as the cameraman.

The film is topical in that it centres round the theme of nationalism, a happy nursery indeed! Starred as the heroine by lovely Nasreen, Mr. with Sushil Kumar as her leading man, Leela Pawar, Vikram Kapur and Mulraj play other major roles. The film highlights will be a number of numerous lyrics especially composed by Ramohar Gupta and set in the lush music of Shankarrao Vyas.



Nasreen Jr., lovely heroine of "Mera Geet".

Firdaus Art's "Shanti" Awaits Early Release

IRDAUS Art Productions' "Shanti" has been completed and awaits early release in Bombay simultaneously at three different theatres.

The picture is said to be a powerful drama with fine musical interludes. The major roles are enacted by new talents like Vijaya Laxmi, Lalita, Sunilini, Pratima, Shabnam, Sharada and the clever character actor Jeevan. S. U. Sunny has directed the film while S. Thakur has written the story and Anand Thakur has respectively responsible for the music, photography and sound.



Vijaya Laxmi, charming leading lady of "Shanti".



Meera Sarkar alluring star of "Milan".

Popularity Of "Milan" Continues Unabated

Bombay Talkies' "Milan" has a well-deserved popularity at the Imperial, which it continues to pack in the tenth week of its run.

Such director by Nitin Bose, excellent technical values, Karmakar's photography being exceptionally good, fine performances by fascinating Ranjana, with Chitra Kumar and Eliza Mirza doing reasonably well in their respective roles and grand support by Moni Chatterji, Pahari Gajpal, and S. Nazim, all combine deftly to provide absorbing filmfare. Fascinating Meera Sarkar stars in the Bengali version of "Milan".

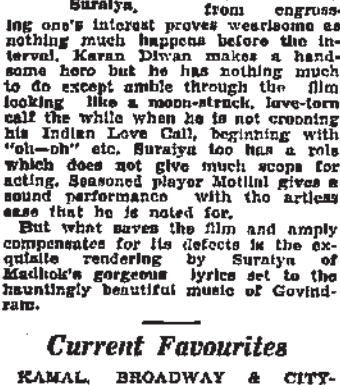
Lovely Music Highlights "Do Dil"

JAMUNA Productions' "Do Dil" was accorded a rousing reception by ardent lovers of Indian music when released at the New West End last week.

Directed by Jaimini Divan the film is no credit to the iris of directors who had a hand in it's making. Perhaps it was a case of two many cooks.

The picture depicts a thrilling love story drawn out romance which far from congesting one's interest proves wasteful as nothing much happens before the interval. Karan Divan makes a handsome hero but he has nothing much to do except amble through the film looking like a moonstruck love-lost call the while when he is not crooning his Indian Love Call, beginning with "Do Dil" etc. Suraiya too has a role which does not give much scope for acting. Seasoned player Motilal gives a sound performance with the artless ease that he is noted for.

But what saves the film and amply compensates for its defects is the excellent rendering by Suraiya of Mehdia's gorgeous lyrics set to the hauntingly beautiful music of Govindram.



Suraiya, from congesting one's interest proves wasteful as nothing much happens before the interval.

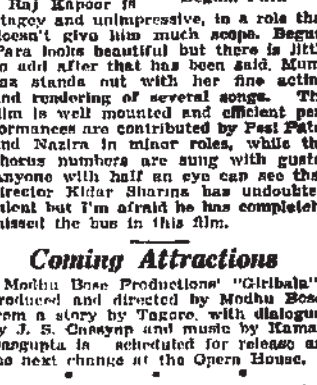
Fine Photography In "Neel Kamal"

Oriental Pictures' "Neel Kamal" attracts crowds in its second week at the Lamington in a bewildering mixture of several incidents targeted on the film.

It is a picture with an utter lack of coherence and cohesion.

If highlighting the film are the lovely lyrics of Kedar Sharma and the excellent camera work of G. N. Shrivastava.

But the poor is stogy and unimpressive, in a role that doesn't give him much scope. Begum Para looks beautiful but there is little to do except amble through the film. Tax stands out with her fine acting and rendering of several songs. The film is well mounted and efficient performances are contributed by Padi Padi and Nazim in minor roles, while the chorus numbers are sung with gusto. Anyone with half an eye can see that director Kedar Sharma has undoubtedly failed. "Neel Kamal" has completely missed the bus in this film.



Begum Para in stogy and unimpressive, in a role that doesn't give him much scope.

Current Favourites

KAMAL BROADWAY & CITY-LIGHT: Hind Pictures' "Yadgar".
 KASHMIRA: Prabhat's "Aage Badho".
 ROXY: Filmistan's "Bhoola".
 CENTRAL: Jayant Desai's "Tulsi Vrunda".

Coming Attractions

Modhu Bose Productions' "Giribala", produced and directed by Modhu Bose from a story by Tagore, with dialogue by J. S. Cashyap and music by Kamal Dasgupta is scheduled for release as the next chance at the Open House.

Hind Pictures' "Bhoola", directed by Nazir, starring Shobhana Samarth and new film Kashmiri will shortly be released through All-India Pictures at the Capitol, Kamal and Broadway simultaneously.

HINDUS & MUSLIMS FRATERNISE Scenes In Calcutta

CALCUTTA, August 14: No communal incident has been reported in Calcutta or Howrah today. This evening mixed parties of Hindus and Muslims have been going round the city raising slogans of Hindu-Muslim unity, and welcoming the new Dominion of India Union and Pakistan.

There were scenes of Hindu-Muslim collaboration in some of the areas that were recently disturbed. Buses were plying along routes which they had avoided for a considerable time.

The flag of the Indian Union will be hoisted over the Bengal Provincial Muslim League office tomorrow. Instructions have also been issued by the League to celebrate the day in the different mohallas.

Mr. Goshai drove round an area of Park Circus this evening to see for himself this picture of the fraternalisation of Hindus and Muslims, which was reported to him by a number of visitors. He was accompanied by Mrs. Manu Gandhi, and Mrs. Aya Gandhi, Mr. S. M. Oommen and Dr. Dinkar Mehta.

Calcutta is being and illuminated tonight in both Hindi and Muslim areas, on the eve of independence. Lorry loads of enthusiasts are moving about over town at night, shouting national and unity slogans.—A.P.

RIOTS BREAK OUT IN ALWAR TOWN Aid From Centre Sought

From Our Own Correspondent
 BIKANER, August 13: More than 100 persons were killed or injured in a communal riot at Tijara, a town in Alwar State, according to a report received here from Alwar.

Machine-guns and rifles were freely used in the riot by the malefactors, the report adds.

It is reported that many women have been abducted and shops looted. The State authorities have requested the Government of India for the loan of an aeroplane for use in connection with the riots. The Political Agent, Government of India, has reached Alwar and the Prime Minister has acquainted him with the situation.

Exodus From Dacca

DACCA, August 14: An exodus of minority communities is going on for the past few days. In view of the rush of passengers, the joint steamer companies had to run a special steamer from Narayanganj to Goulundo and a specially chartered plane made four flights from Dacca to Calcutta and back today.—A.P.

Bandra Municipal Crisis RIVAL CLAIMS FOR CHAIRS

The civic administration of Bandra is faced with a grave crisis precipitated by what transpired at a special general meeting of the Municipal Board, held under a notice of the Collector of Bombay Suburban District, on Tuesday evening for the purpose of electing a new President and a Vice-President for the ensuing year in place of the present incumbents whose terms of office expired on July 18 last.

Two individuals are now claiming to be the President of the Municipality, and both of them have served notices on the Chief Officer, asserting their respective rights to control and direct the affairs of the civic body. The Chief Officer has written to the Collector seeking his advice and direction in the matter.

The two claimants to the Presidential chair are Mr. Yusuf F. Peshbhoy, who contends that, until a new President is properly and legally elected, he is entitled to continue as President, and Mr. Vishnuprasad N. Desai, who maintains that he is the duly elected new President and as such the outgoing President is functus officio.

Both are asking to issue orders to the Chief Officer relating to his executive duties as also those of other officers of the Municipality. On Wednesday, Mr. Peshbhoy, after serving a notice on the Chief Officer that he continued to be the President, sat in the President's room. Later, Mr. Desai also served a similar notice on the Chief Officer and occupied another seat in the room.

Confronted with this embarrassing situation, the Chief Officer told both that he would act after obtaining directions from the Collector.

"SWAMI TIRTHA NOT ARRESTED Hyderabad Incident

From Our Own Correspondent
 HYDERABAD (Dns. August 14): Inquiries made in official quarters here show that Swami Ramananda Tirtha, President, Hyderabad State Congress, was not actually arrested by the Wazirangal district police, as reported from Rayawala. The facts, as ascertained here, are that in view of the disturbed conditions in Wazirangal district, an attempt was made to persuade the Swami to refrain from addressing public meetings but as he insisted the police escorted him back to Hyderabad.

News has reached here that Mr. D. K. Bhagat, ex-M. L. A., addressing a meeting of the Depressed classes at Deoli Wardha district, expressed the hope that their rights would be safeguarded in Pakistan. Referring to Borar, he asserted that it belonged to the Nizam.

Telegrams wishing India prosperity and peace on the occasion of her independence have been sent by the Secretary of the Anglo-Indian Association, Bangalore to the Maharaja of Mysore, Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru, and Mr. M. A. Jinnah.

Physical Instructor Murder Case TWO SENTENCED TO DEATH

Abdul Majid Abdul Kader, who was charged with the murder of Mr. D. N. Ladd, Physical Instructor of Hindmata Vidyamandir, Pune, Bombay, on January 8, 1947, and Bipradas Galkwad, who abetted the offence, were sentenced to death by Mr. Justice Weston, Special Judge, at the Bombay High Court on Thursday. Four others, Maruthi Yeshwant Pamb, Balwant Shrikar Kashinath, Kulkarni, Ramchandra S. Ramlal, who were also charged with abetting the offence, were acquitted.

On January 8 last, according to prosecution, Mr. Ladd was supervising a physical demonstration by the members of the Hindmata Vidyamandir at Kanagar Maidan when Bipradas Galkwad approached him and handed a letter to him. While Mr. Ladd's attention was thus engaged, Abdul Kader rushed at him and stabbed him in the abdomen with a big knife. Mr. Ladd died subsequently in hospital.

His Lordship characterized the offence, in his judgment as a premeditated and planned murder.

The King has conferred the title of His Highness on the Ruler of Jawahar. Elaborate arrangements have been made all over the State to celebrate the Independence Day, including the hoisting of the National Flag and the State Flag side by side.

The Dawn Of Freedom,
 After A Terrific Storm,
 Heralds An Era Of Hope—
 Though Their Bodies Are Separated
 Their Hearts Are United &
 Ultimately Comes About
 Their Long Sought Union.

Tagore's Soul-Stirring
 Classic "The Wreck"
 BOMBAY TALKIES'
 proud presentation

MILAN

The Union of Sweet Hearts

Starring—
 ★ RANJANA
 ★ DILEEP KUMAR
 ★ MIRA MISRA
 ★ PAHARI SANYAL

Sat. Sun. Holidays—1, 3-30,
 6-30, 9-30 p.m.
 Ad. Booking: 10 a.m. to 12
 A SUNEICH RELEASE.

Direction: Music:
 NITIN BOSE ANIL BISWAS
 10th WEEK **IMPERIAL,**
 BOMBAY
 7th WEEK **LIGHT HOUSE, Ahmedabad**

COMING SHORTLY!
 SIMULTANEOUSLY AT THREE CINEMAS
 Capitol * Kamal * Broadway
 (Fort Bandor) (Sandhurst Rd.) (Nadar)

HIND PICTURES'
 REVOLUTIONARY PICTURE
MALIKA Direction: NAZIR
 Starring: — SHOBHANA SAMARTH & KASHMIRI
 ALL-INDIA PICTURES RELEASE

INDIA IS INDEPENDENT

FILM INDUSTRY WILL HAVE TO FULFIL ITS PROMISE.

ON THIS AUSPICIOUS DAY, WE PLEDGE TO KEEP PACE WITH THE CHANGING TIMES AND CONVEY INDIA'S MESSAGE TO THE WORLD.

JAYANT DESAI PRODUCTIONS LIMITED.

In Memory of Those Martyrs, Who SUFFERED & SACRIFICED For The INDEPENDENCE of our Mother-India!

HIND PICTURES' YADGAR
 Director: NAZIR
 Starring: JYOTI & NAZIR
 — SIMULTANEOUSLY AT —
KAMAL * CITYLIGHT * BROADWAY
 Timing as Usual. Fri., Sat., Sun. & Mon. Daily 4 Shows
RAMNKLAL MOHANLAL RELEASE

AZADI ZINDABAD
 THE ART OF LIFE PRESENTED BEAUTIFULLY ON THE SCREEN IN

NEEL KAMAL
 Created by: KEDAR SHARMA
 Starring: BEGUM PARA, RAJ KAPOOR, MUMTAZ, NAZIRA
 HOUSEFUL 2nd WEEK Ad. Booking:
 AT LAMINGTON 10 to 11-30, 4-30 to 6.
 DAILY 4, 6-45, 9-30.
 Sun., Holiday 1-15 P.M.
 (A FILMOO RELEASE)

PRESENTING SCREEN ADOPTION OF THE NOVEL BY THE POET OF FREEDOM GURUDEV TAGORE.

S. M. A. CALCUTTAWALA presents

GIRIBALA
 A MODHU BOSE PRODUCTION
 Director: MODHU BOSE
 Music: KAMAL DAS GUPTA
 Dialogues: J. S. CASHYAP

Starring: DHRARAJ, AHIN CHOWDHARI, HIRALAL, DEVI MUKERJI & Two New Finds
 ★ INDRANI DEVI
 ★ CHITRA LEKHA
 Coming Shortly.

"National" Premiere—Today at 1 P.M. Of National Entertainment

Jayashakti Pictures' contribution to the NATION

Featuring: NASEEM JAR, SUSHIL KUMAR, LILA PAWAR, VIKRAM KAPUR, and MUKRI

Songs: RAMESH GUPTA Music: SHANKERRAO VYAS & Others

SWASTIK Daily 4 Shows: 1, 3-30, 6-30, 9-30. Ad. Booking: 10 to 12 & 3 to 6.
 (MANEKLAL CHUNILAL & SONS LTD. RELEASE)

FRI., SAT., SUN., MON., Matinees at 1 P.M.

AFTER STRUGGLE & SACRIFICE, GLORY OF FREEDOM and FRATERNITY IS IN AIR!

★ INHALE THIS GLORY BY WITNESSING —

DO-DIL
 JAMUNA'S Song-splanted Hit!

Starring: —
 ★ SURAIYA,
 ★ MOTILAL,
 ★ KARAN DIWAN —
 with Pt. Badri Prasad & Gulab

Story, Dialogues & Songs: MADHOK Music: GOBIND RAM
 Daily: 8-30, 6-30 & 9-30 P.M.

NOW AT New West-End
 (A Western India Theatres Ltd., Release.)

AT THE DAWN OF INDEPENDENCE

PRABHAT AND FAMOUS WISH THEIR PATRONS ALL HAPPINESS & PROSPERITY

Prabhat's Famous Marathi Comedy
"AAGE BADHO" IS RUNNING AT **KRISHNA CENTRAL**
"Chool Ant Moof" COMES SOON TO