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BOMBAY: FRIDAY, AUGUST 15, 1947

PRICE TWO ANNAS

OU AUT PAT



INDIA'S REDDOM



NEW CABINET OF INDIA

Fourteen Members

PANDIT NEHRU TO BE PREMIER

NEW DELHI, August 14. The new Cabinet of India, which will function from August 15, announced tonight, will consist of the following:
Paudit Jawaharial Nehru—prime Minister, External and Common wealth Relations and Scientific Research.

Sardar Vallabhbhai Patel—Home Information and Broadcasting: States.

Dr. Rajendra Prasad—Food and Agriculture. Maulana Abul Kalam Azad—Edu-Dr. John Matthal-Reilways and

Dr. John Matthai—Railways and fransport.
Sardar Balder Singh—Darence.
Mr. Jagjivan Ram—Labour.
Mr. C. H. Bhabha—Commerce.
Mr. Rafi Ahmed Kidwai—Communications.
Raficunari Ameri Kaur—Health
Dr. B. Amedican Letterath

Dr. B. R. Ambedkur—Law. Mr. R. K. Shanmukham Chetty Finance.

Dr. Syama Prazed Mookerji—In-fustries and Supplies. Mr. N. V. Gadgil—Works, Mines and Power.—A.P.L.

Mrs. Naidu's Message

NEW DELHI, August 14: Mrs. Saro-jini Naidu. In a measage on licepen-dence: Eve saya: "O, lovely dawn of freedom that breaks in gold and purple over the ancient capital of Prithviraj O, aplendid flag of new-born India to be unfurled on the morrow over the Red Fort of Skahjehan! We pay you the homage of our dedicated hearts and hands and piedge surseiver to trans-iste into gloriou: deeds the fresma that were our share and inapiration in the long derinness of our hondage."— A.P.t.

The Arab seaport of Jama is to be completed, re-planned and modernized within the next 10 years at a cost of over two million pounds. Dr. Yusuf Halkel, Mayor of Jama, told Rester in London.

"Go Forward In Tranquillity

And Prosperity"

FREE INDIA

Attlee, Prime Minister, in a message to Pandit Nehru.

ATTLEE'S MESSAGE TO

NATION WAKES TO **NEW LIFE**

NO. 195. VOL. CIX.

Mr. Nehru Calls For Big **Effort From People**

"INCESSANT STRIVING TASK OF FUTURE"

Assembly Members Take Solemn -Pledge

WILD SCENES OF JUBILATION IN DELHI

From Our Special Representative

NEW DELHI, AUGUST 14. ENTIRE DELHI KEPT AWAKE TO WIT NESS THE HISTORIC EVENT OF USHERING IN THE FREEDOM OF INDIA AT THE HOUR OF MIDNIGHT.

Unprecedented scenes of enthusiasm were witnessed both inside and outside the Constituent Assembly Chamber, where seething, swaying humanity wildly cheered the momentous event, heralded with the blowing of conches.

Raising to the height of the occasion, Pandit Nehru made a speech in the Assembly which was at once notable and a masterpiece of literature.

"Years ago we made a tryst with destiny", he said, "and now the time comes when we shall redeem our pledge not wholly or in full measure, but very substantially. At the stroke of the midnight hour, when the world sleeps, India will awake to life and freedom".

With becoming humility, Pandit Nehru reminded the House that freedom and power bring responsibility and "that the future is not one of ease or resting but of incessant striving, so that we may fulfil the pledges we have so often taken and the one we shall take today."

Choudhury Kaliquzzaman, leader of the Muslim League group, in a warm speech, wholeheartedly supported the motion moved by Pandit Nehru for the adoption of the pledge and assured "faithful and loyal" cooperation of the Muslims of India in implementing the pledge of dedication.

Diedge of dedication.
Dr. S. Fadhakriahnan, the noted philosopher, supporting Fandit Nehru's motion pointed out the sores in the Indian body politic and urged that svery Indian at this hour should pledge himself to purge the society of corruption and intolerance, and took the occasion to pay a sincere tribute to the rule of British and British attention in helpings to and British statemen in bringing to (Continued on page 15)

PRIMATE'S PRAYERS

A flaring decoity was committed at Kelvan in the carly hours of Wednesday the victim being Mr. K. V. Krishnaswani, an emologue of the Rembey Corporation when the flandis, broke open the front deer and farefully removed gold Javallery on the point of a knife.

MR. GANDHI TO FAST TODAY Also League Leaders

CALCUTTA, August 14: In observance of Independence Day tomorrow Mr. Gandhi will-quadertake a 24-hour fast. He will spend the whole day in apinning and holding special prayers.

Mr. H. S. Suhrawardy, the retiring Premier of Bengal, and Mr. E. M. Caman, ex-Mayor of Calcutta and Secretary of the Calcutta District Muslim League, will also fast along with Mr. Gandhi,—A.P.I. (See Page 15) (See Page 15)

UNION JACK HAULED DOWN

Lucknow Residency

LUCKNOW RESIDENCY

LUCKNOW, August 14: The only flag
in the British Empire which was never
lowered since 1857—the Union Jack
tuttering on Lucknow Residency—was
hauted down inst night, about 28 hours
before the Transfer of power from
British to L.dian lunds. The hauling
down coremony was kept a guarried
secret by the military authorities.
The Union Jack fluttering on Government House, Luckrow, was lowered
this afternoon with the departure from
the city of Sir Francis Wylis, the list
British Governor of the United Prosinces. "My colleagues in the United Kingdom Government join with me in sending on this historic day greetings and good wishes to the Government and the people of India," says Mr. Attlee, Prime Minister, in a measure to Paulit Nail.

chees. The Indian National Fing will busined on Government House by Mr Sarojini Naidu iomorrow morning. "It is our earnest wish that India may go forward in tranquility and prosperity and in so doing contribute to the peace and prosperity of the world."

Fandit Nehru replied as follows: "On behalf of my colleagues in the Government of India and myself, " this for the world. We hope to the peace and prosperity of the world."

Fandit Nehru replied as follows: "On behalf of my colleagues in the Government of lands and myself, " this furtherance of the peace and prosperity of the world. In these forward to the closest co-operation with your Government".—

FRIMATE'S PRAYERS

On Other Pages

The New India Independence Day Supplement 7 "Ramdas Fund" All-India Weather

Bports

King's Message To Pakistan Indian Screen English Screen

British Debt Pact With India

NEW DELHI, August 14. THE conclusion of an interim sterling balance settlement between India and the United Kingdom, covering the period to the end of the year, is announced in a

Government".—

PRIMATE'S PRAYEBS

The following is a message from his Grace the Archbishop of Canterbury to Pandit Nehru:

"At this time when India and Pakistan became independent Dominions and take upon themsoives the full responsibilities of salf-Government, on behalf of the Christian paople of this country, I send you may greetings and good wishes, In God's providence, apparently nemperable difficulties have so far been overcome and all the trail of past ages has led up to this moment of fulfirment and hope. I pray that the two Dominions may go forward to a noble future ever growing in justice and peace, in brotherhood and prosperity".

Pandit Nehru, in his reply to His Grace the Archbishop of Canterbury, says: "I am deeply grateful to you for your greetings and good wishes on the occasion of India achieving freedom. We hope that this freedom will be utilised for the furtherance of peace, brotherhood and prosperity and for closer cooperation with the other natious of the world".

A dering deceity was com-

to the end of the year, is announced in a "communique" instituted today.

The Government of the United Kingdom and the Government of India have today (August 14,) concluded an interior agreement, to cover the period up to the end of 1947, relating to India's sterling balances.

The ugreement is of an interior nature and without prejudice to further discussions for a settlement of India's sterling balances.

The Indian and British delegations have, in a friendly and understanding apirit, examined the concentration in the U. K. and the probable requirements of India, it has been agreed that a sum of £35 million will be available from India and subspace and financial preparation of the stream of the two Governments in the restrictions will be placed by either the discussions for a settlement of the two Governments of the streament of investments in the serving ayes, but will centique to impose cartain the contract of the sterling area.

STATE VISIT TO KARACHI



Their Excellencies Lord and Lady Mountbatten speaking to Service representatives at the Mauripur Airport on their arrival in Karachi from Delhi on Wednesday.

LORD MOUNTBATTEN GREETS PAKISTAN

Mr. Jinnah Re-Affirms Firm Friendship With Britain

From Our Staff Correspondent. KARACHI

"TOMORROW two new Sovereign States will take their place in the British Commonwealth of Nations, not young nations but heirs to old and proud civilisations," said Lord Mountbatten, addressing this morning the Pakistan Constituent Assembly.

known as Viceroy.

(Continued on page 15)

Colgate

EARLDOM FOR LORD MOUNTBATTEN

LONDON, August 14: Viscount Mounthatten, Governor-General-Designate of India, was today awarded an Earldom.—Router,

Pakistan's First **Cabinet**

ELEVENTH-HOUR CHANGE

From Our Specie) Correspondent KARACHI, August 14: Pakistan Dominion's first Cabinet, which will consist of seven Ministers, will be consist of seven Ministers, will be sworn-in tomorrow morning, it is learnt from reliable sources. This will be preceded by the swearing-in of Qualid-e-Azam Jinnah as the Governor-General of Paki-atan by Mr. Justice Abdur Rashid of the Lahore High Court.

There is no doubt about the inclusion of the present five Ministers of the Provisional Government and of Mr. Ghulam Mohamed. A last-minute decision appears to have been taken at a conference at Government.

been taken at a conference at Govlernment House this evening to drop
Mr. Subrawardy end in his place
tuchide Mr. Fazal Rehman, at present Minister in the Bengal Cabinet.

The final distribution of portfolios
will be decided tonight and anpowered tomes.

The final distribution of portfolios
will be decided tonight and anpowered tomes.

The final distribution of portfolios
will be decided tonight and anpowered tomes.



onight and announced tomor-row. According to present re-ports, the Pre-mier, Mr. Lis-quart Ali Khan, will have the nortfolio of de-fence and ex-ternal affairs; Mr. Ghulam Mohamad, finremai squien
Me. Ghulem
Mohamad, finance: Mr. Ghaz a n far All
Khan, agricult u r e and
health: Mr. end Mr. Fazal Rehmi

home or ratt-ways: Mr. Ab-Mr. Liagat A. Rhan dur Rab Niabtar, communications and broadcasting; Mr. I. I. Chundrigar, commerce and industries and Mr. Jogendra Nath Mandal, law and education.

FRENZIED ENTHUSIASM IN BOMBAY

Crowds In Festive Mood

THE national flag was holated over the 74-year-old Bombay Civil Secretariat at midnight when the citizens of Bombay greeted the dawn of independence with solemn invocation and frenzied rejoicing.

"Citizens of free India—you are now free",—said the Prime Minister, Idr. B. G. Kher, in raising the flag at the midnight ceremony, which was attended by all Ministers and departments had a said of the control of the mental heads and employees of

the Bombay Government.

His declaration was greeted with cheers from the thousands who sathered at the approaches to the Secretariat.

sathered at the approaches to the Secretariat.

A strong police guard kept order with the greatest difficulty till the conclusion of the oreenant when they lost control and hundreds every the three controls the three controls who marched cheering through the illuminated streets of Bombay, uninterruptedly shouting alogues in a multitude of tongues, which turned the city at midnight into a Babel. Bombay in the carry hours of Friday morning was a pedestriant paradise. Care either drove on the pavements, if they got the right of way, or were marcomed there and his pavements and buses were ignored. Trains and buses were not only packed to doors, but carried passengers on their roofs. Everyone cheered as the spirit of the occasion spread infectiously through the city. And few siept as hands blared and trumpsts out the memorable night.

Hall Menations

ILLUMINATIONS

A million lights over Bombey's rublic buildings made the Gateway of India a city of light and beauty. Floodlighting was effectively employed to emphasize all the artistry of the railway termind and hundreds of other educts, new and old. The laplace Clock Tower stood like a line sentinel against the dark night in all the magic of electricity. An unbroken chain of lights stretched from the southern peaches of Colaha to Crawford Market and Raibadevi and Girgaum were brightly ablaze This was the last act Lord Mountbatten performed a few hours before he ceases to be Lord Mounthatten said the birth of Pakisten was a great event in history and conveyed at the outset the greatings; and the waymest wishes of His Majesty the King and

the Trestings and the warment wishes of His Majesty the King and his own.

Qualide-Azam Jinnah, in his reply, reciprocated the good wishes of His Majesty and Loyd Mounthatten and affirmad, We are Tarting as friends and we shall ever remain friends. He hoped that the great preachings of Prophet Mahomed and Emperor Akhar would continue to pervade in the Dominion of Pakirathan He also misses to the minorities.

Higgs GLEE IN KARACHI Earned to the Constituent Assembly buildings to The Constituent Assembly buildings to The Prophet and Loyd Mounthatten and Gualde-Azam and Miss Fating Jimah.

Police pickets regulated the traffic and the surging crowde which state the fire and the surging crowde which state the Assembly was a varitable sea of humanity, predominantly Muslim. The Vicercy and Qualder Azam Jimah arrived from Government House at 2 a. m. at the Assembly premises and inspected a guard of honour providering at the Assembly premises and inspected a guard of honour providering the distance of the Assembly was a varitable sea of humanity, predominantly Muslim. The Vicercy and Qualder Azam Jimah arrived from Government House at 2 a. m. at the Assembly premises and inspected a guard of honour providering the distance of the Assembly premises and inspected a guard of honour providering the distance of the Assembly premises and inspected a guard of honour providering the distance of the Assembly premises and inspected a guard of honour providering the distance of the Assembly premises and inspected a guard of honour providering the distance of the Assembly premises and inspected a guard of honour providering the distance of the Assembly premises and inspected a guard of honour providering the distance of the Parks and the Secretarist the providering the distance of the Parks and the providering the distance of the Parks and the surging the distance of the Parks and the providering the distance of the Parks and the providering the distance of the Parks and the providering the distance of the Parks and the providering

dag."

The Prince Minister added that a freeindia would hold a unique position in
relation to subject countries in the
East and that she should strive to obtain for those subject countries the
freedom which was also their just dus.
Mr. Kher then garlanded a picture
of Mr. Gandhi, ogsarving that he was
the father of the freedom of the nation,
Mr. Kher concluded by smphasising
that the freedom so dearty bought,
brought with it great responsibilities,
It was now for the nation to rive to
the occasion and bear those responsibilities
with noblitty.

Land Reference in the stripe to
fully representative of the people.

His Highness has also amounce
this intention of appointing the
non-official Ministers in, the Siz
Cabinet, which will have a streng
of eight.

Jaipur Ruler's Decision

Jaipur Ruler's Decision

Jaipur Ruler's Decision

Jaipur Ruler's Decision prominent Dressed in Admiral's uniform, Lord Mountbatten entered the half with Quaid-e-Azam Jianah and all the President sat in simple teakwood chairs with crowns on.

The speeches of both the Gover-nors-General-designate were tistened litles with achitity.

Vande Mataram was sung, all pre-

(Continued on page 18)

"MAY BOMBAY PROSPER"

Governor's Message

GOOD WISHES TO FREE INDIA

Sir John Colville, Governor of Bombay, has sent greetings to the people of Bombay Province on the occasion of India's emergence as a full-fledged Donni-nion. The message says: "This is the Appointed Day. At midnight last

night the Indian Independence Ast came into operation and today In-dia has free dom, full side complets, to govern, to frame her constitution and to decide her future relation-ship with all countries in se-

condence with the wishes of her peoples. On this day I send my heartfelt my heartfelf dir Jahn Catville, grottings t b the people of this Province. May Bombay prosper—the Gateway of Free India.

Free India.
"I esteem it an honour to have been invited to remain with you for a short time. TIII) the end of this year it will be my privilege to serve in Bombay, and today I am giad to share your rejoidings and to salute the flag of the new Dominion of India.

His Highress has also amounced his intention of appointing three non-official Ministers in the State Cabinet, which will have a strength

of eight.
The control of Misow was handed wer to the Indore authorities today.

JAIPUR, August 46: The Makaraje of Jaipur has formally surborised the accession of Jaipur State to the Do-minion of India.—A.P.L.



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INDEPENDENCE DAY

The Times of India



Father Of India's Freedom



Mohandas Karamchand Gandhi in a characteristic pose. (See page 8)

LORD AND LADY MOUNTBATTEN'S GREETINGS TO INDIA

press has rated the heavy responsability for keeping the public well informed about one of the most complex political and administrative operations in history. By upholding fair comment and accurate reports. it has an equally vital part to play in the future. There can be no fluer guarantee to a nation's wel-fare than a free press in the service of a free nation.

Roundlatter of Sura

I send my greetings and best wishes to the Indian press and to all your readers on this historic day. It is good to know that paper restrictions have been relaxed to enable special Independence Day numbers to be produced and justice to be done to a great occasion.

I would like to pay my tribute to the constructive attitude of the press during my brief but crowded term of office as Viceroy. Upon the press has fallen the heavy responsibility for keeping the public well or and continued for special independence of the progress in which united field for progress in which united effort must be made to achieve an assured, hap-now and full life for every man

progress in which united effort must be made to achieve an assured, hap-py and full life for every man, woman and child in this yest comtry. On this depends largely her future security, prosperity and rightful place in the world. Pro-gress is not confined to one territory alone, but as with India's lead in anti-malarial work, is of world-wide significance.

Hisa Rangette of Bure



,0004 India comes into her inheritance. The 15th of August marks the achievement of independence by one of the great nations of the world.

How the history of this land shall be written, how the history books of the future speak of us, is the concern of every patriot celebrating today his country's freedom.

It is, however, especially the responsibility of large industrial and commercial organizations, upon which depend nuch India's future prosperity and prestige.

We, Allen Berry & Co., Ltd., pledge ourselves to maintain, and, where possible, to better our own high standards of service, and to do all in our power to uphold the standards and integrity of Indian commerce and industry.

tlen Berry & Co. Ltd.,
Automobile Engineers



The axient of the territories of India and Pakistan Indicated in the above map, though shown as on Account 17: 1042 does not take into account the findings of the two Boundary Commissions and the The extent of the territories of India and Pasistan Indicated in the above map, though shown as on August 15, 1947, does not take into account the findings of the two Boundary Commissions and the considered attitude of some of the States to the two Unions. Neither the Commission's award nor the final decision of all the States was available at the time of going to press with this Supplement. Hyderahad and Kashmir, for instance, have not yet declared their intention. Though they are shown white as part of the Dominion of India, it is not yet certain which of the two Dominions, if at all, they will join. The same applies to a few other States. The line of demarcation between the two parts of the Punjab and Bengal follows—the tentative division embodied—in the plan of Jane 3 as subsequently confirmed by the referends.



INTERDEPENDENCE INDIA AND PAKISTAN

Long-Term Defensive Pact Inevitable

(From Our Special Correspondent)

Pakistan interdependent. Co-ordination of defence between the two States is, therefore, imperative in the best and common interest of

the best and common interest of both.

Whereas Pakistan, with hardly 400 miles depth, will be at a great disadvantage in facing an invasion, to the Indian Union the two parts of Pakistan flanking it on either side are nothing more than buffer States whose defence will be its (Indian). whose defence will be its (Indian Union's) concern for all practical

Union's) concern for all practical purposes.
Western Pakistan, consisting of the North-West Frontier Province, Baluchistan, West Funjab and Sind, has vulnerable land frontiers about 600 miles long, one along the North-West Frontier and the other along the houndary with the Indian Union. In addition, there are about 400 miles of constline anywhere along which an enemy force could land. The defence problem of Eastern Pakistan is receify desperate. This province is separated from the rest of Pakistan by 1,200 miles of territory of the Indian Union and by some 4,000 miles by sea, The defence of Eastern Pakistan, by Pakistan forces alone, against forcign aggres-

of Eastern Pakistan, by Pakistan forces alone, against forcign uggression is, therefore, a difficult, if not impossible, proposition. In case of an invasion of East Bengal by land or sea, Pakistan must be prepared to accept the loss of this portion of their territory or be dependent to a very great extent on help from the Indian Union.

The defence problems of Pakistan

The defence problems of Pakistan as a whole are; first, the policing of the frontier tribes; secondly, pre-venting an enemy force from in-vading Palistan through one or all of the North-West Frontier passes; of the North-West Frontier passes: thirdly, preventing an enemy invasion by sea or air: and, fourthly, stemming an enemy invasion from the south. This is a hereulean task for a country which has a depth of only 400 miles, as it will have to provide, first, sufficient troops to police and hold the North-West Frontier, which, in the past, has taken almost one-third of the Indian Army: secondly, a modern mobile army with large air forces, good enough to take on an army that may invade Pakiatan through the north-west or

NEW DELHI.

Notwithstanding the political division of the country, the facts of
geography and the strategic requirements of the sub-continent will make
ments of the sub-continent will make

are the main impediments.

The secession of Pakistan has revolutionised the strategic picture of the Indian Union. The new north-western boundary, as compared with the old North-West Frontier, will be vulnerable and pencirable anywhere along its length of 600 miles. Added to it is the 4,000-mile open coast line stretching from Cutch on the west coast, around Cape Comorin, to Calcutta in the north of the Bay of Bengul. The Indian Union's north-east border will be separated from its main port of Calcutta by Eastern Pakistan, thus cutting India's lines of communication between Calcutta and the Assum-Burma border.

Assum-Burma border,
The Indian Union's defence needs

equipment), India cannot claim to be in a position to maintain a lirat class armed force necessary for a modern war. She is not capable of building war ships or aeroplantes, passesses no motor vehicles industry, does not produce specialist equipment such as Radar and wireless. India also lacks facilities and the organisation for scientific research und technical development. Inevitably, the military deficiencies of either State and their strategic interdependence cuil for a long-term defensive allinuce between

larg-term defensive alliance between the two Dominions of India and Pakintan which could ensure a co-ordination in the matter of polley, training, standardisation of weapous and equipment and facilities for officers to be exchanged. A common agrantistion for weapous operations of the seasons Policiates an army that may invace Policiates through the north-west or southern frontiers or land from the same equipment and facilities for strong navy to defeat any approaching enemy sea-home force. This is a tall order for any mederately sized State and particularly Pairistan, which is starting from scratch.

Architect Of Pakistan



Mahomed All Jinnah in a typical attitude. He will be the Governor-General of Pakistan. (See page 13)

CONGRESS LEADERS' MESSAGES TO THE PEOPLE

PANDER NEHRU:—The Appointed Day has come—the day appointed by destiny, and India stands forth again after long alumber and struggle, awake, vital, free and independent. The future beckons to us. Whither do we go and what shall be our endeavour? To bring freedom and opportunity to the common man, be the peasants and workers of India. To fight and end poverty, ignerance and disease. To build up a prosperous, democratic and progressive nation, and to create social section, the victory that has crowned the nation's struggle for freedom, it is our first doty to pay homage to the memory of those whose sacrifices have contributed so much its motherland sends her affection responsibilities and obligations which regons below the memory of those whose sacrifices have contributed so much its motherland sends her affection.

The three maps on the left depict three distinct and outstanding eras in Indian history; the most giorious spech of the Hindu-period; the senith of Mealim-power; and the disintegration at the time of the Battle of Pleasey.

tion, the victory that has crowned the nation's struggle for freedom. It is our first duty to pay homage to the memory of those whose sacrifices have contributed so much to this giorious conclusion of that struggle. Let us not forget, however, in the joy of the hour, the supendous responsibilities and obligations which freedom has brought in the wake.

ACHARYA KRIPALANI, Congress President: Let us not be disheartened because freedom has not come in the full giory of a united india. What we have achieved today is freedom to make or may our destiny.

A Nation

Its Breath.

February 19th 1943. Hahatma Gandhi was fasting unto death in the

The sands of life were slowly running out, and a helpless nation was plunged ney. Frustration and gloom were everywhere. Nobody dared even held into the deepest despondency. Frustration and gloom were everywhere. a protest meeting.

Pashahhai Patel and Company, a quarter century old business corporation organised for the introduction and sale of agricultural machinery and tractors, could stand it no longer. On that February morning, Pashabhai Patel telegraphed Lord Linkthgow, the Viceroy of India

> H. E. LORD LINLITHGOW VICEROY OF INDIA NEW DETHI

RELEASE MAHATMA GANDHI IMMEDIATELY (.) MATTER HOW MUCH YOU JUSTIFY YOUR PRESENT REPRESSIVE POLICY AND HOW MANY INDIAN MINISTERS YOU MAY HAVE SUPPORTING YOU IN EXPLOITING INDIAS CHOSEN FOR UNFORTUNATE HELPLESSNESS FOR FURTHERING BRITAINS WAR AND PEACE INTERESTS AND INTENTIONS THE PROPLE OF INDIA INCLUDING ALL FUTURE GENERATIONS TO COME MUST HOLD YOU ANSWERABLE BEFORE GOD (.) FROM YOUR LOFTY SITUATION INDIAS GREATEST SON STARVING TO DEATH IN A PRISON WHERE YOU HAVE SENT HIM WITHOUT CHARGE AND ARE DETAINING WITHOUT TRIAL MAY SEEM! A FRAIL AND PUNY OPPONENT OF YOUR MIGHTY MACHINE BUT SO ALSO DID JESUS BEFORE THE CROSS (.) YOU CAN STILL ACT BEFORE IT IS TOO LATE

PASHABHAI PATEL AND COMPANY

He followed this up with a letter cancelling all Army contracts and refusing to pay income tax amounting to about two hundred thousand rupees. The results are well known to all. Pashabhai Patel went to prison and the Company's effects were taken by the Govarument. Everything went, even life insurance and passport were gone, as many thought, for ever

AND TODAY

Today, we look back a quarter of a century with a certain satisfaction on what has been schieved. And we look forward with confidence and hope to a future full of greater struggles and - greater opportunities in the Service of India's Agriculture.

And long live Mahatma Gandhi, so that "with malice towards none and with charity for all, this nation under God may have a new birth of Freedom, and Government of the people, for the people, by the people, may not perish from the earth."

> PASHABHAI PATEL & COMPANY Agricultural Engineers to the Nation

FREEDOM TO ENJOY A CHILLED LEMONANDE ON A HOT DAY



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Edward Araold, David Manners
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th Week of FREEDOM! See NEW THEATRES' Newest Social Wasiyatnama ishit, Bharati, Somitra,— MINERVA

Daily: 3-30, 6-30 & 3-30 p.m. Fri., Sat., Sun., Mon. Matinces at 13-45 p.m. CAPITOL

Sunday Morning at 10 Johnny Mack Brown in "FRONTIER FEUD" & Buck Jones, in "Below The Border"

ST. MICHAEL'S ANJUNA SPORTS CLUB GATHERING Followed by a dance at Chunilal Mehta Scout Hut on 17th at 5 p.m. Anjunenses are cordially invited A10036

From Today! CITYLIGHT Matunga (B.B.) Daily 1-15, 4, 6-45 & 9-30 p.m. Minerca Picture

> Shama Mehtah * Wasti

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UPWARD TREND

IN PRICES

"Tata Quarterly" On

Its Causes

HENE DUNNE, REX HABITISON, LINDA DARNELL. Pleaso Seo Pago B

Eros Restaurant USUAL DANCE Saturday & Sunday From 7-30 to 10-50 p.m.

ALEXANDRA

Daily 4 Shows 2, 4-30, 7 and 0-30 p.m. American scientists battles man from Mars in strangest story ever told!

Warrior from other planet annihilates space . . . oliminases distance . . . carries diabolical devices!

"THE PURPLE MONSTER STRIKES"
Featuring:—Dennis Moore and
Linds Stirling
A Scrial in two Instalments
To-Night first Instalment

Sauday Morning at 10-30 "PASSAGE TO MARSEILLE"
with Humphrey Bogurt

RIVOLI Matunga B.B. & C.I. Rly. Daily 3-30, 6-30 & 9-30 p.m. Evelyn Keyes, Willard Parker, in

"RENEGADES"
(In Technicolor) Sun. Morn, at '10-30 Double Programmo "DAWN ON THE GREAT DIVIDE"

THE BIO GRANDE"

CHITRA Vincent Road, Dadar Dally 4, 6-45 & 9-80 p.m. Matinee: Fri., Sat., Sun., Mon. 1-15 2nd Week! Fazii Bros. Picture

Dil * Noorjehan * Baby Zubeda

We Wish our patrons all the best in THE REST OF THE NEWS

REGAL Air cooled Phone: 35017

Naile Tukaram thawan, who has been given the Military Madat, will be paid by the Government a cash reversion of Res. 2,000 for his galarity in the need, says the Director of Publicity, Ings in public places, or gathering of the district Magistrate of Mutan has probable processions and most large in public places, or gathering of the common parameters of carrying any weapon capacit of offence.

A Chineso Embassy spekesman in New Beihl characterised as "a purely malicious fabrication" the report that the U.S. is demanding all Chinese military bases in return for a lean says as A.P.I. massage on Thursday.

The limit Abdut High, Regent of Itaq, accompanied by General Nuri Fasha, veteran Arab statemman, arrived in Loudon by air from Paris on Thursday, During his stay, the Emit will arrange for young King Feinal to go in a preparatory school in England.

JAP PBACH TALKS Lord Addison, Secretary for Common-wealth Holations, left People by air on Thursday for Canberra, to attend the conference of representatives of the Commonwealth on the Japanese peace settlement on August 26.

BALES BY ADULTON

Auction Sale on (Hunday) at 10-20

Auction Sale on (Hunday) at 10-20

a.m. property of J. Marshall Eage, and
others at Chowparty Sea-face, near
Vianelli's Essimateant of complete
household and office furniture, Godrej
and other safe. Mirror door steel almirch, Singer Machine, Rem, Standard
typewriter, cottage plane by Rose,
Zoola Hofs Cabinet, dining writing and
dressing table, chairs, show case,
Chesterfield, simirals, vono bad, hallcarpet, gloon ware, etc. (cales-tax) T.
40318 EASTERN AUCTION CO. A torchlight tatton was held on Wednesday night at Garrison grounds, Bangators. It was conduced to the three boy's battalions. The British Resident in Mysers, Sir Welter Campbell, was the guest of honour.

Under instructions from Messrs.
Payne & Co., Attorneys for the
Tructee of the Estate of Late Mr. P.
N. Godiwalla, Messrs. Bonant & Co.,
will sell by public queifon the furniture, vases, clocks etc. of the above
estate on Sunday, the 17th August,
1947. at 10-50 a.m. (S.T.) at No. 6,
Hill Road, Enndra. On View between
ii a.m. and 5 p.m.
HENNETT & CO.,
A17180 On a charge or equising but to a boy on a public road by an act of reah and negligent driving. Claud Joseph was arrested by the Mahim Police, Bon-bay, on Wadnesday and later released on bil by Mr. James Manassa, Presi-dency Magistrate at the Bandra Police Court.

A report has appeared in a section of the Press purporting to analogate publication of the report and recemmentations of the Committee appeared by the Gevernment to consider the separation of the Judiciary from the Escautive. The Committee has not ye completed its deliberations nor reached any final conclusions, says as an nouncement issued by the Director of Publicity, Eumbay, on Wednesday, INDIAN TROOPS IN TOKYO INDIAN TROOPS IN TOKIO

Have than 70 Indian officers of the first battalion of the Fifth Mahretta Regiment serived in Tokio to participate in the Indian Independence celebration parade on the Imperial Palace Flexa. August 15 will be a holiday throughout the British Commanwealth Occupation Forces Area. "Ever since the end of the war, the general level of prices in India, which was comparatively stable for over two years, has shown a persistently opward trend and in recent months mas shot up to a level much shove the highest wartimo peers. The upward movement covers the whole range and the retail prices have reacted strongly to the buoyancy of the wholesalt markets, leading to a sizeable increas in the cost of itving." Thus observes "Inta Quarterly" commenting on "Infiation—Second Round" in its July usus. It should be that the causes of the present phenomenon will be found to be both more complex and deeply-rooted and are to be traced elsewhere than in the examples of the present in wartime infiation. Its place has been taken by an increase in bank money as a result of the extension of credit facilities to business.

After inspecting units at Eampise and Nagpur, Léaut. General E. N. Goddard, G.O.C.-in-C., Southern Command arrived at Jubbulpore on August 8 and in Rathi on August 9 and for Rathi on August 8 and in Rathi on August 8 and for the restoration and maintained with the proceeded to his head-quarters at Poops.

Several Eritleb soldiers were injured when the British train, carrying troops on leave to Eritain, was derailed by a bomb close to the line near Mailinits in Vienna on Tuesday.

The Hansda State has anneded to the Intending visitors to Simis for holi-didian Union and Independence Day will be deleted throughout the Deputy Commissioner to cannot clear State on Friday and Saturday.

Nalic Tukaram Chavan, who has lab disversiment.

The Pakibian Government are uncer-stood to have sanctioned Rs. one birth for calcharations of transfer of power in Tribal Areas.

As 4 necessive of immediate relief to managazated officers and servents of Mysore State, including railway analoyees, Government have sanctioned as advance of one month? casery, Government have abnounced that the order on Pay Commission communications would be passed by Replember 15.

An attempt to enter the Colaba Armoury, Bombay, on Tuesday night, was folled by the timely arrival of the sentry on duty.

The Prime Minister of Hyderabad has entrusted the portfolio of Com-merce and Industries Department to Mr. Abdur Rahim, Minister, Locai Government, Hyderabad.

Brance should follow the British lead and give independence to its Indian colonies, while she still has the prod-will of the Indian people, the indepen-dent Left wing newspaper Combat said in Paris on Thursday. DIAMOND HAUL IN SYDNEY

Customs officials in Sydney who raided the stamer "River Clarence" on Wednesday when the arrived from Jagun, seized £20,000,000 worth of pearl aschaeses, diamonds and allit piece-made.

The All-India Women's Conference has been granted consultative status by the Economic and Social Council of the United Nations in New York.

A Provisional Headquarters Council of the Feldstan Boy Scouts Association has been formed by prominent Peldstan nationals and senior secutions of the Provincial Boy Scouts Association of the five provinces of the Bominion of Pakistan. The General Headquarters of the P.B.S.A. will be established in Haracht.

Veni Prebhakar was arrested by the Esplanade police, on a charge of theft, on Wednesday. She was re-manded into custody at the Esplanade court, Hembay on Thursday.



Girls' Dainty Art Siik Children's Rayon Knitted Freeks with smocking at yoke, Colours White, Pink and Blue.

Rs. 27/2

Coats fleecy lined, style suitable for Boys and Giris without Hat.

Sizes 14, 16, 18, 42-8, 45-8, 49-8.

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era in the history of India — an era which we of the Borden Co.,

THE PEOPLE OF THE DOMINION OF

New York, hope and pray will be an era of peace and plenty. On send you our heartiest greetings and wish you

INDIA

this august day we

Make it easier Music

What with sewing, cooking, and washing, the Indian house-wife has been wearing herself estables for a radio set——"The People's Set". Let there be much white she works to lighten her labour, lesses her werries. Huste bath that power ... Let her get it over "The People's Sot", the local set that is offered at the streetiles price of Es. Sti. tre price of Me. 95|-

It is easy to operate ... works on any current, .. no faming with knobs . . , no tuning. You just switch on, and there you have your local programme.

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with the division of the country. Sir Chintsman observed, banks with head quarters in one State would, to a large exient, continue to have offices in the other, "So far, no factor has emerged which would make it an urgent matter to consider how, if at all, the constitution end functions of the Institute will have to be medified as a result of the political developments", he said.

Sir Chintaman was re-elected Prasticit of the Institute will have to the Institute. Mr. A. C. Craste, Mr. M. L. Tannan, Mr. L. O. Tanigh, Sir Purshotamdes Theisurias, Mr. B. Chairman, Exchange Banks' Association, Bombay, were re-elected members of the Council of the Institute.

During last year the number of members of the Institute increased from 7,710 to 5,020 while the number of extrants to the Associate Examination was 8,190, compared with 2,504 in the previous year. MEASURES TO STEP UP PRODUCTION

ECONOMIC UNITY

OF INDIA

Mr. D.R. Naik's Suggestion

Mr. D.R. Naik's Suggestion

A strong plen for effecting an allround increase in production was made
by Mr. D. R. Naik, presiding over the
lived quarterly general meeting of the
Maharashtra. Chamber of Commerce,
Sombay, on Wednesday, Ho pointed out
that this political statemate, labour
trouble and fuci shortage had in the
post contributed towards reduced output and while the solution had bean
found for the first cause, all energies
would have to be directed hereafter tawords mensures for cradicaling the
other two factors.

After pointing out that wages had atready gone up in most of the sactar
of national economy. Mr. Naik said that
the country had reached a stage when
colligations and of their responsibility
to the community at large. The only
way for averting an economic diseaser
was to stop the appear an enough diseaser
was to stop the appear of the first
profits and prices. He looped that the
movement of end wagens would be
accolerated as the result of the improvement in the communial alteration.

Mr. Naik referred to the drain on our
foreign exchange resources owing to
the heavy food deficit. He also congravaluated the decerment of Hombay on
accaping the Chamber's suggestion to
undertake the electric power project in
the Koyna Valley.

Ahmedabad Shares

From Our Onth Correspondent
AHMEDABAD, August 14: Culco
19. 1,251, Ambies Ra. 421, Jupiter Ra.
421, Marsdon Hs. 122. Suraspur Ra.
592. Arvind Rs. 1,558, Raipur Hs.
1,526, Commercial Hs. 562-8, Viveksmand Rs. M. Harlal Rs. 425,
Lai Mill Rs. 440, 302-5, Robit Rs. 410.

BOMBAY PIECEGOODS MARKET Weekly Review

of the extension of credit facilities to business.

When during the war, money supplies had been increasing fast, there was a tendency to left a large part of them remain idle. With a moderate rate of increase, money has become more active new so that the pressure of monetary demand combines washated. Difficulties had been plenty during the war, but aven so production as a whole had shown some increase. But a prominent feature of the second round of inflation is the markedly devinward trend of industrial production which in conjunction with natural calemities and unitavourable international developments, has made the supply position miscrably weak.

Weekly Review

Frem Our Pacegoeds Correspondent.

BOMRAY, August 16: Demand has been good during the week in the piscegoeds market. Clearances, however, have been of late small mainly owing to transport difficulties. Booking by rail was said to be very difficult. The sea-bourse clearances were satisfactory. Consequently there was to some extent an increase in sholes. Odd lines also were neglected and were accumulating.

Offers from consuming contres varied from coanser to finer materials. Wider width grays continued to he in good demand, but narrower variety like 37 ins., 32 ins., 33 ins. were not. Finer grey dhoties met with good inquiry. In bisached cityles, dhoties were largaristics did not find regular sales. Fundes were again in the front line. In general there was demand for volles poplias, bussores, shirting etripes, coatings, plain and striped, and check designs. However, quota holdens have not been able to get vid of the goods sold. trial production which, in conjunctum with natural calamities and unfavour able international developments, has made the supply position miserably weak.

When there was a war on, economic controls had been more affective and them we had more of them. Their relaxation has enabled the existing scarcities at impings all too readily on the whole economy. The foremost point of contrast, however, is the sharply increased pressure of wages which is leading, on the one hand, to a higher scale of current consumer outlay and, on the other, to a growing indifference on the part of labour to its primary responsibility to produce things.

New York Cotton

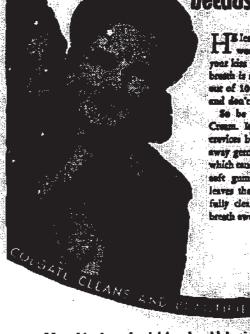
Sir C. Deshmukh's View

Freelding over the annual meeting of the Indian Institute of Bankers held in Rombay on Tuesday. Sir Chintament Deshmukh, Governor of the Rosever Bank of India and President of the Institute, declared that in spite of the situte, declared that in spite of the diversity of political forms, economically India was one unit, particularly for the field of hanking.

NEW YORK, August 18: Cotton NEW YORK, August 18: Cotton Sellow and the safety hirds the safety hirds the safety hirds the same like a smell initial gains encountered selling based on anticipatory indiges and rain reports from Texas. Fricas then railled under the Isader-ship of the near Cotton option. Fricas then suddaning the field of hanking.

Journ sellers extremely reluctant with offerings. The market closed firm 28 to 18 points higher. Sales were estimated at 180,000. NEW NORK COTTON October 25.75, Becomber 25.25, Manuary 25.70 norm. March 35.50, May 51.85, July 31.11, Midding Spot 54.85. NEW ORLHANS CONTYPE Cotaber 25.71, Dacomber 25.85, March 35.30, May 31.84, July 31,11 bid Midding Spot 54.65.

ARE YOU AFRAID TO KISS HIM decause of your breath?



S leave hearts, whitevelow consults your kies will please? Also you says your breeth is sweet and fruit Bananber, 7 out of 10 persons here BAD BERATH and don't know it. So be carried. Um Colgue Daniel Cream les personning four gen inte-crevion between your cents and washes away germs and decaying food particles which cause most had beauth, dingy tenth, soft gums and touth decay. Colsect's leaves the costs thoroughly and beauti-



May this day of rejeiting herald lasting peace, goodwill and presperity

to the peoples of India and Pakistan.

COLGATE-PALMOLIVE (INDIA) LIMITED.

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Deputy Secretary

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G. D. PRADHAN Marine Secretary

FREEDOM TO LEISURELY SIP HOT COFFEE WITH YOUR LOVED ONES



8 3.300 costs, rervicesble Fotussium Nitrals Grade II. iocated
at Ordnanto Factory, Eksaparie,
Jubbilpore, Esserve price He.
307. per cwt. Bida for minimum
of 1001 cwts.
7 1.405.200 serviceshle Tab. Chiniofmaum in bottles of 50 tablets,
located at A.M.S., Bousbay,
Reserve price He. 557 per 1.606 c
tablets.
8 He servicesble Radio Vehicle,
18 servicesble Radio Vehicle,
19 per 537. G-ton Prime Mover,
Fordson: each vehicle is filted
with a 25 KVA 400 Volks 3Phase 50 cycles A.C. Alternatue
and a 25 KVA Lister Diesel 4cylinder engine). Reserve price
He. 18,600°, each Bids for minimum of 3.
9 a servicesble Radio Vehicles,
Type IND, 25 (3-ton Prime Mover if Ford Make; each vehicle is
fitted with a 9 KVA, 209 Volts,
59 cycles Single Phase Petrol
Electric Generating Bet. Reserve price He. 3,600°, each
Bids for whole sushiity only.
Type IND, 23 (3-ton Prime Mover of Chetrolet make and fitted
with (s) One 3 KVA. Single
Phase 200 Volts, 50 cycles Petrol
Electric Generating Bet. (b)
One Type 7 rertifier. (c) 2 Type
The charging Boards). Heefpre
price Ba. 8,600°, each. Bids for
minimum of 3.
Items 8, 9 and 10 are located at
No. 4 B.S.D. Tambaram, near



EUROPE

UNITED KINGDOM **BOMBAY & KARACHI**

FORBES FORMES CAMPBELL & CO., SOMBAY. ELLERMAN BUCKNALL

MERICAN & MOME TO THE PART OF COLORS ندوري سے 170 CANADA & U.S.A.

E CHIPMET LCO., TD.



Cotton BOMBAY MARKET

BOMBAY, August 11: After the close of the assistent of Wednesday, the forward presented a further downward pressure on ascenta of continued northogonal pressure of the first of the continued northogonal pressure of the continued northogonal pressure of the continued around 12s, 230-2 and after moving up to the silect teach back to Ra. 430 p.m. 1.0.0. But the continued around 12s, 230-2 and after moving up to the silect to Ra. 431-8. It finally should at the continued Ra. 432-4. The absence, however, of fresh pacellative retirity, because of the last trading day of the current settlement, the riso in the prices was not continued around 12s. 431-4. The absence, however, of fresh pacellative retirity, because of the last trading day of the current settlement, the riso in the prices was not with a steady undertone. L.M.B. (old and 14s, 430-45), and 14s, 430-45, and 14s, 430-45,

Do you have sharp, abcoling, burning, aching pains in your legs? Do you have dark, ugir bunches of various voice? Do you near your anches event be bad at times that you on a lardly walk, and can't get your abose say These symptoms indicate that your bleed shrunisties is sluggish, and you are crisin to feel old and worn out before your time. Kersten, an internal madicine and the discovery of an American physician, goes to work instantly to internang bleed circulation, then weaking away these troubles in a natural way, and at the same time belps your kidneys get rid of uric and, and other poisons that may quue rheumation and other paintal conditions. Get

Koraton and Legs



Consisting of the New Gold Plated all metal TREET Razor, and ten Treet Double Edge Blades complete in simulated leather covered, oval set box, in two beautiful colours-Red or Blue,

SMART ATTRACTIVE . DE LUXE

or greater shoring comfort. Extra -extra smooth-extra strong.

BLADES The finest steel, skilled workmanship. Treet o precision-made edges, and careful Inspection assure the unvarying Treet standard of excellence.

lts a TREAT to shave with *Treet* Sole Agents India, Burma & Ceylon :-

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MOHAMED AIMED & BROS., - - 220, Cutlery Sazar, BOMBAY.



WITH freedom won, we have still to march ahead to attain our cherished goal of peace, prosperity and happiness. This means rapid industrialisation of this country with its vast resources both in men and material in abundance at Godspeed. The India Electric Works Ltd.. pledge themselves to this ideal and most solemnly bow to those sons and daughters of the soil who have laid down their lives in the cause of freedom. We also pay respect to those that have led the entire Nation to see the dawn of this glorious day.

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PEACE, PROSPERITY & HAPPINESS TO ALL.

Low Levels In Bombay Stock Exchange

MILLS & STEELS DISPLAY

STEADY TREND

Medium-Dated Loans In Demand

BOMBAY, August 14. Incouraged by the firm trend in Government securities and by the favourable reports regarding sterling balances, the Stock Exchange displayed a steadier tone today.

-CLOSING GHATERGER SECURITIES
3C Curversion (100-8)
2C 1076-75 (101-10) 11
3C 1076-75 (101-10) 12
3C 1530-01 (102-10) 3C
3C 1530-01 (102-10) 16
3C Bareda (105) Central (26-) Central (198-12) Imperial (Patty paid) (2180) Imperial (Partly paid) (518-4) India (192) Teserve (116)
Intun 14-10)
Intun 14-10)
Intun 14-10
Intun 14-10
Indian Mercantille (34-12)
New India (78-5)
Yulean (16-16)
COTTON MILLS
Apobe (4)
Hennbuy Dyelog (1018-12)
Central India (286)
Elphinatono (37)
Elphinatono (37)
Elphinatono (37)
Elphinatono (37)
Elphinatono (37)
Elphinatono (37)
Elphinatono (47)
India United Ord. (15-8-6)
India United Ord. (15-8-6)
India United Ord. (2-12-6)
Kubinoor (550)
Mindiaudika (380)
Meyer (235)
Medei (42-8)
Merarii (523-8) Peserve (116) Morarji (22)-8) Stysoro (241-8) New City (220) New Great (368) Padar (317-8) Simplex (350-5) Swan (540)

NEW YORK August 14. T.T. New York on London pre-vious closing 4.02-5/8 to 4.02-5/4. LONDON, August 14. T.T. London on New York 4.0275 Selling, 4.9325 Buying, T.T. London on Muntreal 4.0375 Selling, 4.0825 Buying,

CROSS RATES

| Table | Tent | Burran Corpuration (4-6)
Hindusthan Nobar (3-3)
Bollan Copper (3-8)
Indian Copper (3-8)
Indian Copper (3-8)
Indian Prop (35-7)
Probales Construction (189)
Shivealpur Syndicate (38)
Tata Iron Ord. (382)
Tata Iron Detd. (1912-8)
OTHER INDUSTRIES
ASSO. Cement Ir.P., (160-8)
Belaper (257)
Bumbay Burna Old (463-12)
Hombay Burna New (160)
B. E. C. (3-4)
Industrial Javestment
Trust 182-8)
Tata Olf (68-8)
Western India Match (177-8)
Tata Olf (68-8)
Western India Match (177-8)
Central Province Rig. (108)
Bumbay Steam (370)
Dnimia-dun Altways (9-6)
India Steamship (15-2)
Sciendia Steam (30-0)
Sillandia Steam (30-0)
Julian Steam (30-0)
BLECTREC
Ahmedabad Elec. Old (141-14)
Ahmedabad Elec. Old (141-14)
Howe Tram. (120)
Tata Hydra (172)
Tata Tower 1712-3)
Vyteam (15-1)
Figures in bruckets are the provious closing rates.

Imperial Bank

STATEMENT OF

AFFAIRS

Of India

The following in the statement be affeirs of the Imperial Bank adia on August 8, 1947:—

India on August 3, 1947.—

Arabilitzes: Capital: Authorised — 2,25,000 shares of Rs. 500 such, Rs. 11,25,00,003, Issued and Subscribed— 2,25,000 shares of Rs. 500 such, Rs. 11,25,00,000. Called up—75,000 shares of Rs. 500 such, fully paid Rs. 3,75,00,000. 1,50,000 shares of Rs. 500 such, fully paid Rs. 3,75,00,000. 1,50,000 shares of Rs. 500 such, Rs. 125,001 Rs. 1,87,50,000. Rs. 5,62,50,000. Rsserve Liability of Shareholder— Rs. 5,62,50,000. Rsserve Fund Rs. 5,22,50,000. Fixed Deposit, Savings Kank, Current and other Accounts, Hs. 281,28,91,000. Louns against Scuritise per contra, ult; Acceptances for Lountineaute, ult; Succeptances for Lountineaute, ult; Succeptances for Lountineaute, ult; Acceptances for Lountineaute, ult; Acceptances for Lountineaute, ult; Acceptances for Lountineaute.

99,14,000. Rupres 28,82,65,000.
ASETS: Invariments: Government Securities Rs. 144,67,54,000. Other Authorised Investments, Rs. 5,18,83,000. Rs. 189,842,000. Advances: Leans Rs. 25,12,11,600. Cash Credits and Overdraits Rs. 41,77,14,000. Bills Discounted and Purchased Rs. 5,21,78,000. Rs. 78,14,63,000. Limbility of Constituents for Acceptances for contrations for Acceptances for contraticis Rs. 1,05,85,000. Bullion, nit. Cash: In hand and with the Reserve Bank of India and with the Central Treasur in Rangoon Rs. 69,012,7000. Salances with other Banks Rs. 4,15,07,000. Rs. 63,19,24,000. Rupress 253,82,05,000. 4,15,07,000. 200,62,05,000.

NEW YORK COTTON

NEW YORK August 14, Previous closing

Today's opening Difference Today's closing Difference

New York Stocks NEW YORK, August 13: Further recovery tendencies brought early modest gains on the Stock Exchange with occasional subargement of activity, but the market subsequently quietened and an irregularity developed with prices recording mixed changes covering one point. Leading machineries, and spacialities were the best supported issues throughout the morning. Minings, particularly gold singes, displayed early firmness but softened when the Daited States Treasury denied rumqurs particularly good sanges, caping for any firmness but softened when the United States Treasury denied romours of a gold price increase. Prices fluctuated narrowly as the irregularity continue narrowly as the irregularity continued narrowly as the irregularity control averages were Industrials 178.65 and Rolls 48.27. Prices fluctuated narrowly as the irregularity continued in atternoon dealings. Trading was sluggish. Motors were still well supported. Rubbers were still well supported. Rubbers were also steady. The market closed irregular. Values of hubbers were as the Stock Exchange was \$50,500 shares. The highest and lowest U.S. Steel troding prices were \$31% 2 2% respectively.

iriding prices were 73% 2 21% respectively.

The following were the rates:
American Telephone and Telegraph 187, 1964; American Gelphone and Telegraph 187, 1964; American Ender Holding Co., 21%, 31%; Anaconda Copper Mining 35%; Sinciair Oil 16%, 196; Firestone Tyre and Rubber Co. 50%, 61; Genoral Electric Co. 50%, 50%; Priestone Tyre for Meters of St., 60%; Ingerest Anal 118 bid. 118 bid.; International Nivical 20%, 29%; National City Bank of New York 40, 40; New York Central Hall Road Co. 14%, 1945; Secony Vacuum Corporation 7, 184; Secony Vacuum Corporation 17, 184; Secony Vacuum Corporation 18, 184; U.S. Hentling Resisting Mining Co. 40% idd, 484; U.S. Hentling Resisting Mining Resistant Mining St., Community 18,19 vs. 170.01; Utilities 30,47 vs. 25.44; Bonds 103.61 vs. 163.64; Community 18,19 vs. 147.02. Thursday's opening prices: American Matter 8,195; United States Steef preference 3448.

Calcutta Stock Exchange

QUIET TRADING

CALCUTTA, August 14: The Stock Exchange today was quiet but steady. The volume of basmess was moderate. The following were today's final trans-

BOMBAY PORT SHIPPING

·The following ships are due in port , ust 15.

The following ships are due in port from:

United Kingdom: Strathmore (D.S. T.O.), will dork at Ballard Pier about 2 p.m. on Sunday, August 17. City of Newcards (K. Nikon), August 25. Otrants (D.S.T.O.), August 28. Parnes 18.

M.). August 21. Piolarra (M.M.), August 21. Trevean (M.M.), August 20.

United Kingdom wa Ariesa: Sangela (M.M.), August 23.

Africa: Taires (M.M.), August 23.

Palikonda (M.M.), August 23.

Palikonda (M.M.), August 23.

Palikonda (M.M.), August 23.

Uchheoburg: Tamna (Lionel Edwards), about August 18.

USAA: Steel Admirat (M.M.), August 28.

USAA: Steel Admirat (M.M.), August 28.

Junut September b.

Gusta Concorda (Lionel Edwards), about August 18.

USAA: Steel Admirat (M.M.), August Steel Director (M.M.), August Steel Designer (M.M.), August (M.M.),

August 33.
New York vis Alantle and Mediter-ranent: City of Evansville (Forbes), August 28. Irishbank (Forbes), August

Montront: Cornlatons (Forbes), August 22. Harpalycus (Forbes), August 23. Daiton Hall (Serbes), September 3. San Brancisco via Feeffe Singapura, Penang and Colombo, Marine Singapura, Penang and Colombo, Marine Flier (Forbes), August 25. Marine Flier (Forbes), August 25. Marine Flier (Forbes), Boptember 13.

Killindini (Africa): Empira Brant (D.S.C.O.) August 20, Colombo; Scythia (D.S.T.O.), August 21,

VESSELS DUE TO SAIL The following ships are due to sail

United Kingdom: Georgie (D.S.T.O.) will embark pussengers on August id. Strathmore (D.S.T.O.), will embark pussengers on August 21. Queda (M.M.), will embark passengers on August 22. Otranto (D.S.T.O.), Esptember 2. Embric Brent (D.S.T.O.), about September 5. Scytlin (D.S.T.O.), about September 5. Scytlin (D.S.T.O.), about September 5.

6. Scythin (D.S.T.O.), about September 8.

Australia: Chyebassa (M.M.), will embark passengers on August 26. Mulbers (M.M.), about ond of September. Persian Guif wa Karachi: Varsava (M.M.), August 23.

U.S. Atlantic Cuest: Hoogh Silverboam (Wolkarts), September. Hoogh Silverboam (Volkarts), abril Saptember. Hoogh Trader (Volkarts), abril Saptember. Hoogh Silverboam ports; Willis Vickery (Farbus), August 19. Louis McHenry Howe (Forbes), August 29. Marine Saptember (Forbes), Suptember 1. Marin a Filor (Forbes), Suptember 1. Marin a Filor (Forbes), Suptember 1. Marin a Filor (Forbes), Suptember 1. Harpalycus (Forbes), September 1. Dalton Hall (Forbes), September 3.

ARRIVED

ust 22. Harpalyous (Forbos). August 32. Dalton Hall (Forbos). August 33. September 3. Beat Francisco vin Feeline Singapper (Forbos). August 25. Marine Binapper (Forbos). August 25. Marine Flier (Forbos). August 26. Colombo: Scythia (D.S.T.O.). August 27. Colombo: Scythia (D.S.T.O.). August 28. Colombo: Scythia (D.S.T.O.). August 29. Colombo: Scythia (D.S.T.O.). August 29. Colombo: Scythia (A.S.T.O.). August 29. Colombo: Scythia (M.S.T.O.). August 29. Colombo: Scythia (M.S.T.O.). August 29. Chine: Marine Mari

LONDON STOCK **EXCHANGE**

.

5) 70th putry unused Mazel Trou-one with black stripen, located at Ordonness Deput, Secundera-bid, Beavey price Sto, 37- per pair, Bids for whole quantity only.

und, Meserve price Ro. No per pair, Bist for whole quantity only.

2. 9.70 pairs unused Pyjamas Hasvy Woolen, forated at Ordnance Depai, Hamgerh. Beserve price Ro. 1781- per psiv. Bids for whole quantity only.

56.000 yards serviceable Antigas Fabric. 'A. dark oliva green sinde. 37.50' with, located at Science Conting Factory. Medrae. Esserve price As. -/Exper yard. Bids for whole quantity only.

1. One serviceable Proctor III Aircraft, Serial No. L.Z., 737, Engine Glosy Quaen II, Serial No. (1989/A.414716; Airframe Hours; 248.00; Engine Hours; 185.10; located at H.Q. No. 2 (Indian). Group Command Flight, Yelahanka, near Bangalore. Reserve price Re. 8,000%.

One Proctor III Aircraft, Serial No. L.Z. 643, Engine Glosy Queen II; Airframe Hours; 188. Hrs. 20 mins.; Engine Hours; 188. Hrs. 20 mins.; Condition; good, ilyable; at present unserviceable, awaiting brake linings, Lacoted at 308, Maintenance Unit. Athlatabal. Esserve price Rs. 7,500/.

For Items i and 5, purchaser has to arrange for his dwa certificate of registration and airworthness.

This advertisement.

will not reappear.

Sunday's Selection

DISPOSALS

WERKLY SELECTION

For Immediate Sale

to the Highest Bidder by Public Opening of Tenders

Quantities of items 1 to 3 and 6 and 7 are approximate.

The highest bid above the payerro unit price, received by Deputy Director General (Co-ordination), Executorate General of Dispussia, New Delpi, by August 11st, 19ty, will be accepted. DO NOT BEND OFFERS BELOW RESERVE

The successful tenderer will be indurance and the of ensuccessful tenderer will be indurance and the of ensuccessful tenderers returned by September att. 1847. Public Opening of tenders at 11 A.M. on September 1st, 1947. Stores must be removed by September 2std, 1947. They will be said "as is, where is".

Ruey will be sold "as it, where its".

Seabed tenders in double covers, both superscribed "W\$37", may be sent on plain paper; special forms are not required. No tender will be considered unless accommanded by a receipt for 18% of the bid deposited in favour at Director Geograf at Disposals in Becorve/imperial Bank or a Geografic Tenders.

gerve/imperial Bank or a Government T r casury. CHEQUES WILL NOT BE ACCEPTED. Permits to

view from Disposals Offices
at Calcutta, Bambay,
Cawnpore, Lahore, Madras
and Karachi,

British Securities Higher

LONDON, August 16: Onto again he markets of used in an easier man-er, but before midding a bout of tear-owaring resulted in improved sent-nent torongment the stock exchange. then throughout the sace, exemple-This movement aborted in the India-cul section where a number of the popular limites distabled with small not

Invest. Trust (25/6)

Burma Corpa. (7/3)

Grown (4 7/18)

Nundydroog (12/14)

Spring (10/6)

Sub. Nigel (24 5/16)

Tavoy Tin (2/3)

Union Corp. (238/8)

Con. Tin Eurema (4/-)

Ind. Copper (4/8)

OIL SHARES

Angio-Iranian (190/-)

Attock (31/3)

Herma (82/19/2)

Mexican Engle (14/14/2)

Royal Datch (23%)

Venezuela (81/3)

Shiffping

SHIPPING

SHITPING
P. & O. Steam (SE/S)
Ind. Gev. (ILS): next.)
BRITISH BANK SHARES
Chartered Bank of I.A. & Ching
Ilife. Honghong & Shanghai Bank of
India Ed. Causois, 3455 fil.
Transactions on the Landes week
exchange were officially placed at

Exchange today was quiet in Reserve Re. The following were today's final transactions:—

Banks: Bharat Rs. 5-2. Resorve Rs. 119. United Commercial Rs. 74-12.

Cottons: Cawaporo Textiles Rs. 111. New Victoria Rs. 5-2.

Ranseguage Rs. 374. Bharat Colliery Rs. 16-3. Burrakur Rs. 25-2.

Ranseguage Rs. 27-12. Western Eangal Rs. 5-4. August 14: Lack of intermospere Rs. 208-6. Champdany Rs. 252. Gauges Rs. 475. Howah Rs. 38.

Ebagiaerings: Indian Iron and Steel Rs. 35-9. Kumardhubi Eng. Rs. 11; Marghalis Rs. 5-12; Steel Corp. Rs. 16-2.

Sugars: Blarampers Rs. 10-14.

Sugars: Blarampers Rs. 10-14.

Teas: Bhatkowa Rs. 46. Blannauth Rs. 40-12. Dauracherra Rs. 16. Hashmar Rs. 110. Hulisbari Rs. 47, Julisbari Rs. 118-14. Lobbah Rs. 12-8.

East India Rs. 25-4. New Teral Rs. 118-14. Assain Bengal Cement Rs. 18-1. Indian Rolley Rs. 11-14. Subsequently it recovered to Rs. 12-2. Forward sliver commanced around Rs. 173-1. Thereafter it was again to Rs. 174-2. Thereafter it recovered to Rs. 15-4. Subsequently it recovered Rs. 16-3. Indian Reneral Assay Rs. 15-12. Ivan Jones Rs. 5-4. Jardina Henderson Rs. 10-4. Titaghur Paper Rs. 4-6. Indian General Navi-gation Rs. 172. India Steam Rs. 15-5.

A. Y. I.

THE DAWN FREEDOM

August 15 will be a red letter day in India's history. On this day the destiny of the country returns to the hands of the Indian people.

Political freedom must be supplemented by freedom from want. We pledge ourselves to the tack of meeting the footweer needs of India's millions.

Bala

S'AIGHE MOST POPULAR FOOTWEAR

Bombay Seeds Market

From the Souds Correspondent. Frum ther Seeds Currespondent.

BOMBAY, August 14: Groundnats:
The rates were Rs. 34-12 for Kinnadeels quality and Rs. 33-8 for Bold and
Corromandel, while naw crop, NovemherlDecomber, fluctuated between Hs.
20-12 and Rs. 30-2 and was finally
placed at Rs. 33 with Kinndesh quality, and Bold was placed at Rs. 30-2
Constoraceds: September opened at
Rs. 138 and chosel at Rs. 38-12. May
opened at Rs. 122-6 and closed at Rs.
183-7, after improving to Rs. 133-11.
Shorts were huyers in May on account
of coming holidays.

Karachi Cotton From Our Own Correspond

KARACHI, August 13; Cotton Ready Bind N.T. Rs. 97-5, Four F Rs. 47-12, January (unofficial) Rs. 50-0-6, Mar-ical inactive. Epot business Rs. 760, Exports) 1,622 all for the Confinent, Market will remain closed till Tucsday,

RARACHI, August 13: Coltonseed N.T. Ready Re. 11-2. January Re. 55-0-5, Stendy on good ready demand. Groundauts Oll. August Re. 77-12. Quiet.

FREEDOM TO START YOUR DAY WITH FRESH ORANGE JUICE



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the products of

CLAXO LABORATORIES

offer greetings to the

people of the Union of

India and Pakistan on this

auspicious day and wish

them God Speed, lasting

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BOMBAY, CALCUTTA, MADRAS. LAHORE.

peace and prosperity.

Satyagraha Move In Pondicherry

DESIRE TO JOIN INDIAN UNION

PARIS. August 13: A French "independence" offer to Chanderingers,
part of French India, was claimed and
denied tonight.

Mr. Arun Chandra Dutta, a member
of the French Indian Representative
Assembly, stated that M. Francois
Baron, Governor of French Indian, intercutions from the French Indian intercutions from the French Indian derivative
and admirers not to see find until the
degradere under an indian directory
of eight members and the right to enter the Indian Union.

A French Ministry of Colonies anolesman denied bere today that M. Baron,
Governor of French India, h.d. r.t. ried to Chandernagore with Government
instructions to grant Chandernagore
complete independence and the right
to join the Indian Union.

"The French Government incends to
grant Chandernagore more autonomy
within the French Union Chan any of
the other four French Union Chan establish
Government could not grant completel
independence to such a vital possession
without the approval of Parliament."

A Parlia Union

Indian Indian
Indian Indian

"The Brench Government incends to
grant Chandernagore more autonomy
within the French Indian establish
is and that all all to lead to lake a
lineal decision over the insue of merging with the Indian Union. Mr. Subbish asid that already a majority of
municipalities in French India had
and close to the four
ments." The apolicaman said. "Ba' the
Government could not grant complete
independence to such a vital possession
without the approval of Parliament."

A.P.I.

SIKH DELEGATION



Mr. Diwan Singh and Mr. Rawel Singh leaving No. 10 Downing Street after they had presented to the British Prime Minister a petition concerning partition of the Punjab.

MRS. PANDIT AT KREMLIN

Credentials Presented

MCROW, August 11.

Airs. Vijaysiakahni Fandit, ibs Dominon of India's lipst Ambassador to the Saviet Cution, India wont to the Kramin and presented ther credentials to M. Nikolai Shvernik, Presilent of the Soviet Union.

Accompanying per in formal, iong black court dress were the Counsellor-Minister, Mr. A. V. Pai, the first Sagratery, Mr. Prem Kishan, the Cultural Reintions Officer, Dr. H. Ghoshal, and Mr. T. N. Kaul, Private Servetary to the Amhassador, and also Miss Chandralebia, Pandit, the Fublic Selectors

Officer.

Also present at the caremony, which mated about healt an hour, where M. Systimate, the Deputy Foreign Minister, and M. Katchekov, ecting Chief chief Protocol Department of the Foreign Ministry.

the Freedom Department of the Foreign Ministry.
Preparations are going ahead well for the furnishing and equipping of the Embasey premises in Glazovsky Persulads. Rooms have been tastefully carpaind, while linen, crockery and cutlery are now being brought in. The Ambassador hopes to move in there withis heart few days with her daughter, it is thought unlitely, however, that ahe will be in formal residence there by August 15, when there will be a quiet celebration there of Indian Independence Day.—Retter, pendence Day .- Reuter.

The film stars, Frank Sinatta and Rathryn Grayson, in a cable and "Our eincerest congratulations to the people of India on Independence Day."

British Empire's Backing To **Pakistan Dominion**

LORD MOUNTBATTEN CONVEYS KING'S ASSURANCE

KARACHI, August 14.

A MIDST unprecedented scenes of splendour and colour in this fa festive Capital City, Lord Mountbatten addressed this morning the Constituent Assembly of Pakistan—a Dominion, afth largest in the world with 70 million inhabitants-on the eve of its attaining complete freedom.

Lord Mountbatten said: "Mr. President and members of the Constituent Assembly of Pakistan: I have a message from His Majesty the King to deliver to you today. This is His Majesty's message: I send you my greetings and warmest wishes on this great occasion when the new Doninion of Pakistan is about to take its place in the British Commonwealth of Nations. In thus achieving your independence by

achieving your independence by agreement, you have set an example to all freedom-loving people through-"I know that I can speak for all

"I know that I can speak for all sections of opinion within the British Commonwealth when I say that their support will not fail in in upholding democratic princ. I am condent that the statementh and the spirit of co-operation which have led to the historic developments you are now celebrating will be the best guarantee of your future happiness and prosperity. Great responsibilities lie ahead of you of your leaders. May the blessings of the Almighty sustain you in all your future tasks. sustain you in all your future tasks. Be assured always of my sympathy and support as I watch your continuing efforts to advance the cause of humanity'.

"The birth of Pakistan is an event "The birth of Pakistan is an event in history. We, who are part of history, and are helping to make it, are not well-placed, even if we wished, to moralise on the event, to look back and survey the sequence of the past that led to it. History seems sometimes to move with the infinite slowness of a glacier, and sometimes to rush forward in a torrent. Just now, in this part of the world our united efforts have melted the feand moved some impediments in the and moved some impediments in the ard moved some impediments in the stream, and we are carried onwards in the full flood. There is no time to look back. There is time only to look forward.

"I wish to pay tribute to the great men, your leaders, who helped to arrive at a peaceful solution for the transfer of power.

VICEROY'S TRIBUTE TO MR. JINNAH "Mutual Trust"

"Here I would like to express my tribute to Mr. Jinnah, our close personal contact, and the mutual trust and understanding that have grown out of it, are, I feet, the lest of omens for future good relations. He has my aimers good wishes as your new Governor-General, "Moral supports in the frient altribute

refer good wishes as your nor-General,
"Morel courage is the truest attribute
of greatness, and the men who have
allowed the paramount need for agreement and a peaceful solution to take
precedence over the hopes and claims
they so strongly hold and keenly felt,
have shown moral courage in a high
device. I wish to acknowledge, too, the
help of others: of the men who advised
and assisted the process of negotiation;
of the men who keep the machinery
of administration running under great
difficulties, of the men who have workad day and night to solve the immunorable prolisms of partition. All this
has been achieved with toil and sweat.
I wish I could say also without tears
and blood, but terrible crimes have
been committed. It is justifiable treffect, however, that far more terrible
things might have happened if the
majority had not proved worthy of the
high endeavour of their leaders, or had
not listened to that great appeal which
left, Jiemah and Mahaima Gandhi togetter made, and which the respective future Government relicrated in
a statement made by the Partition
Council.
"May I remind you of the terms of

Changes

TIME

ORDERS ALSO

COMMANDS 2

BUSINESS

LIMTON COMMANDS TIME

Lord Mountbatten delivered his historic speech, lasting 15 minutes, in a dignified and measured tone to a full House with galleries packed with high personages, diplomats, world press correspondents and prominent citizens.

Lord Mountbatten said: "Mr. President and members of the Constituent Assembly of Pakistan: I have a message from His Majesty the finance of the Majesty the finance of the Majesty that make a nation great and pressure of the said: "This is a parting between themselves them always that you may greetings and warment with the your landars, these are political and civic virtues that make a nation great that you may practing them always.

that you may practice them always.

"This is a parting between friends, who have learned to honsur and respect one another, even in disagreement. It is not an absolute parting I raject in think, not an end of commerciality. Many of my countryman for generations have born in this country, many lived thair lives have, and many have died here. Some will remain for trade and commerce: and ethers is Government environment; it and honour that they have been invited to serve you.

"During the canturies the Eritah

count it and honour that they have been invited to serve you.

"During the centuries the British and Indians have known one another, the British mode of life, eustema, speech and thought have been profoundly influenced by those of Indianous profoundly than has often been realised. May I remind you that, at the time when the East India Company received its charter, nearly four centuries ago, your great Emperier Akhar was on the throne, whose reign was marked by perhaps as great a degree of political and religious tofarance, as has been known before or since. It was an example by which, I hansafty beliave, generations of our public man and administrators have been indusesed. Akhar's tradition has not always been consistently followed, by the British or Indians, but I pray, for the world's sake, that we will hold fast, in the years to come, to the principles that this great Ruler taught us.

"May Pakintan prosper always, May the citican be blessed with heath and happiness; may learning and the arts, and may she continue in friendship with her heighbours and with all the metions of the world."

THE KING & VICEROY THANKED

Mr. Jinnah's Speech

Standing erect and dignified, Mr. Jinnah, dressed in a long, silk cost, replied in a measured voice es tempore with a few cotes in his band. He said: "Your Excellency, I thank His Majesty, the King on behalf of the Pakistan Constituent assembly and ray. If for his gracious message. I know great rasponsibilities lie shead and I naturally reciprocate his sentiments and we greatly appreciate his assurance of gravity appreciate his assurance of growthy and support and I ho that you will please communicate to His Majesty our assurance of geodwill and friendality for the British Nation and him so the Crown Head of the British Government.

him as the Crown Head of the British Government.

"I thank Your Excellency for your expressions of goodwill and road wishes for the future of Pakistan. It will be our comment effort to work for the welfare and well-being of all the communities in Pakistan, and I hope that every one will be inspired by idnas of public service, and they will be imbued with the spirit of co-operation and will show their political and civic virtues which go to make a great nation.

"I once more thank you and Lady Mounthatten for your kindness and you what you while the state of the state of

TOLERANCE OF MUSLIMS

she been achieved with toil and sweat.

I wish I could say also without tears and blood, but terrible crimes have been committed. It is justifiable to reflect, however, that far more terrible things might have happened if the majority had not proved worthy of the majority had not proved worthy of the history of their leaders or had not listened to that great appeal which Mr. Jianah and Mahatima Gandhi togsther made, and which the respective future Government relevated in a sutement made by the Partition Gouncil.

"May I remind you of the terms of that statement? The two Governments declared that "it is their intention to safeguard the regitimate interests of their normal civic rights oil citizens will assure you will assure to all people within their territories the exercise of their regarded as equal and but Governments will assure to all people within their territories the exercise of their regarded as equal and but Governments will assure to all people within their territories the exercise of their regarded as equal and but Governments will assure to all people within their territories the exercise of their regarded as equal and but Governments will assure to all people within their territories the exercise of their regarded as equal and but Governments will assure the subject of their said as freedom of spanch, the right to form associations, the right to form associations, the right to form associations the right to form massications the right to form massications the right of the human race.

"The hand of the respectation of their magange and culture of isbertly for a fifth of the human race, "Home days agn I went to Labore From the reportal I had received for their said and triendably that had been received. The fast one was from they will be remarked to witness a scene of unparalled devestation. Those of you, with have not visited Labore, will be relieved to bear that the destruction is far less than I source per thousand of the will be relieved to bear that the destruction is far less than I source per



by 81 years of experience.

SOMBAY . CALCUTTA . COLOMBO . KARACHI . MADRAS . RANBOON

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(DC

15th August 1947

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When worry sape your winlity or feavs your nerves. Vinkola with its revitalising powers is the proven standby. It is the answer for all who feel they need that "little extraormething" to keep them "on top."

AUGUST 15, 1947

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WITH YOUR KIDS





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ON THE GREATEST

IN THE NATION'S HISTORY.

FILMISTAN'S SUMPTUOUS FEAST OF MIRTH & MUSIC



Directed by: P. L. SANTOSHI

Muic: C. RAMCHANDRA

Story, Songs, Dialogues : P. L. SANTOSHI Sound: J. B. JAGTAP Photography: K. H. KAPADIA

REHANA — INDUMATI — NASIRKHAN with DULARI, Mumtaz Ali, Leela Misra, S. L. Puri, Kumkum, Rekha & V. H. DESAI A Kapurchand & Co. Release

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Booking from 10-30 to 12-30 and 4-30 to 6-30,

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Featuring 2 NASEEM Jnr., SUSHIL KUMAR, LILA PAWAR,

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Souge: RAMESH GUPTA Music: SHANKERRAO VYAS & Other Daily 4 Shows: 1, 3-30, 6-30, 9-30, Ad. Booking: 10 to 12 & 3 to 6, (MANERLAL CHUNILAL & SONS LTD. RELEASE)

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Pt. Badri Pranad NOW AT New West: End & Gulab (A Western India Theatres Ltd., Release.)

ON THE INDIAN SCREEN:

Independence Day Releases: "Shehnai" & "Mera Geet"

RAI Bahadur Chunilal is to be con-gratulated on his happy choice to colones Filmistan's engerty awaited romantlo musical comedy "Shehnsi," at the Novelty today, the most historic and anaptelous day of Indian Indopendense, a joyena and bediting day to dence, a joyens and besiting day to apped in feasing and incry making, surrounded by matter, soing and dance. Judging by its fremendous popularity in Northern India, where it has beaken box-office records, "Shohms," directed by voreatile Bantosh, starring Reimas, Nasir Khan and Indumnit with old favourities V. M. Desai and Munitas Air isoding the support is ideal festive film fare with an attractive musical score by C. Ramchandra, eye-filling dance casembles, gay comedy and general air of fun and fields.

Nascom Jr., invely heroine of "Mera Gect".

Firdaus Art's "Shanti"



"Mera Geet" Opens At Swastik Today

At Swastik Today
JAYASHAKTI Pictures' "Mora Geet",
I the maiden production of popular
lyricial Ramosh Gupta will be released
through Measurs. Manackial Gausties
and Sons at the Swasik today, the
red-latter day of Indian Independence,
Shanti Kumar the well-known director of several Prakash box-office hits
wields the megaphene with G. N.
The film is topical in that it centres
round the them of nationalism, a
happy augusty indeed! Slarred as the
heroing is captivating Nassem Jr. with
Sushil Kumar as her leading man.
Leela Pawar, Vikram Kapur and
Muliri play other major roles. The
film highlight will acsuredly be the
numerous lyrics especially composed
by Ramosh Gupta and sot in the tunsful music of Shankerrae Vyas.



Moora Saskar alluring star of "Millan".

Popularity Of "Milan" **Continues Unabated**

wide appeal as is evidenced by the fact of its tremendous popularity at the Imperial, which it continues to pack in the tenth week of its run. Slick direction by Nitin Boss, excelent countries waites, Karmakar's photography being exceptionally good, fine performances by fascinating Ranjens, with Dilcep Kumar and Mira Misra, doing reasonably well in their respectiveles and grand support by Moni Chatteril, Pahari Janyal, and S. Nazzer, all combine defity to provide absorbing finnfare. Fascinating Meere Sarkar stars in the Bengali version of "Millan".

Lovely Music Highlights "Do Dil" TAMUNA Productions' "Do Dil," was



AMUNA Productions' "Do Dil," was accorded a rousing reception by ardent lovers of Indian music when released at the Inmington leased at the Inmington last week.

Produced by Jaimin! Diwan the film is no credit to the film are the lovely lyrics of Kidar Shartma and the film are the lovely lyrics of Kidar Shartma and the camera case of two many tooks.

The picture at the film are the lovely lyrics of Kidar Shartma and the camera case of two many tooks.

The picture of cave on the film are the lovely lyrics of Kidar Shartma and the camera case of two many tooks.

The picture of several line of cave and constitutions are a cautifut.

Buralya, from engrusslog one's interest proves weerlsome as stagey and unimper constitutions of the film are the lovely lyrics of the film are the lovely lyric

Suralys, from engrussing one's interest proves weardsone as nothing much happens before the interest. Karan Diwan makes a handsome hero but he has nothing much is do except amble through the film looking like a moon-struck love-tone calf the while when he is not crooning his lindlen Love Call, beginning with "obt-oh" etc. Suralya too has a role which does not give much scope for acting. Seasoned player Motiful gives a sound performance with the artiess sense that he is noted for.

But what saves the film and amply compensates for its defects is the exquisite rendering by Suralya of Madhok's gorgeous lysics set to the heuntingly beautiful music of Govind-raim.

Current Favourites

KAMAL, BROADWAY & CITY IGHT: Hind Pictures "Yadger", KRISHNA: Probhat's "Aage Badho" BOXY: Filmistan's "Sindoor". CENTRAL: Jayant Desai's "Tule

HINDUS & MUSLIMS FRATERNISE

Scones In Calcutta

Scones in Calcutta

Calcutta, August 14: No communal incident has been reported in Calcutta or Howrah today. This evening mixed parties of Hindus and Mussians have been going roused its city raising stogens of Hindu-Munhm unity, and welcoming the new Dogsmions of Indian Union and Pakistan. There were seenes of Hindu-Mushmollaboration in some of the areas that were recently disturbed. Buses were piping along routes which they had avoided for a considerable lime. The flag of the Indian Union will be hoisted over the Bengal Provincial Muslim League effect tomorrow. Instructions have also then issued by the League to colabrate the day in the different moballas.

Mr. Gandini drove round as area of Park Circus lists evening to say for himself this picture of the fraternisation of Hindus and Muslima, whit was reported to bim by a number of visitors. He was accompanied by Missi Manu Gandin, and Mrs. Ava Candin, Mr. S. M. Canam and Dr. Diushaw Mehta.

Calcutta its beflaged and Himmusted for the bell Hindus and Muslim

Calculta is beliased and illuminated todight in both Hindu and Muellin areas, on the ave of independence. Lerry leads of anthulasis are moving about over fate at night, shouting national and unity slogans.—A.P.T.

Exodus From Dacea

DACCA, August 14: An exculus of minority communities is going on for the past few stays. In view of the rush of passengers, the joint steamer companies had to run a special steamer from Naraningnij to Gouinned and a specially chartered plans made four lights from Deca to Calcutts and back today.—A.P.L.

Fine Photography In "Neel Kamal

Oriental Pictures' "Neci Ramal" drawing crowds in its second week at the Lamington is a bewildering mix-



from a story by Tagore, with dialogus by J. S. Cassyup and music by Kamal Dangupta is scheduled for release as the next change at the Opera House,

Hind Pictures "Mullia", directon by Nazir, starring Shobhana, Samarth and new find Knahmiri will shortly be re-leased through All-India Pictures at the Capitol. Kannal and Broadway simultaneously.

RIOTS BREAK OUT

IN ALWAR TOWN Aid From Centre Sought

From Our Own Correspondent BIKANER, August 13: More than 100 persons were killed or injured in a communal riot at Tijara, a town in Alwar State, according to a re-port received here from Alwar. Machine-guns and rifles were freely used in the riot by the malefactors, the ra-

in the riot by the majeractors, the re-port adds.

It is reported that many women have been abducted and shops loot-ed. The State authorities have re-quested the Government of India for the loan of an ecropiane for use in connection with the riots. The Political Agent, Government of India, has reached Alwar and the Prima Minister has acquainted him with the attuation.

Fires Blaze In Lahore

Fires Blaze In Lahore
LAHORE, Angust 14: Free blazed unchecked in Lahore throughout last hight in various sectors. There had been interactive the firms by the troops and the police to scare away the fisters.

The day dawned with an incident in Shahi Mohalla, necessitating firing by teops in the locality. The number of casuaftes is not yet known. Mebs moved about in Machi Ratta, in the heart of the city, and set fire to a number of haddings.

The situation, however, improved lowards the afternoon and a fower incidents were reported. Aftegother there were, 26 new free, including that in Machi Hatta.

A check-up with hospitals tonight showed that almut 50 persons indicate in fally slabbed and nearly a dezen injured in contras of the day.—

A.P.I.

Bandra Municipal Crisis

RIVAL CLAIMS FOR **CHAIRS**

The civic administration of Bandre is faced with a grave crisis precipitated by what transpired at a special general meeting of the Municipal Board, teld under a notice of the Collector of Bombay Suburban District, on Tuesday evening for the purpose of Secting a new President and a Vice-President for the enauling year in place of the present incumbents whose terms of office expired on July 18 last.

Two individuals are new claiming to the the President of the Sumicipality, and both of them have served actions on the Chief Officer, maserting their respective rights to control and direct

respective rights to control and direct the affairs of the civic body. The Chie officer has written to the Collector, seeking his advice and direction in the

seeking his advice and direction in the matter.

The two claimants to the Presidential chair are Mr. Yeard S. Pearshoy, who contends that, until a new President is properly and legally elected, he is entitled to continue an President, and Mr. Yishnopran-1 N. Dessi, who maintains that he is the duly elected new President and as such the outgoing President is "functus office." Both are seeking to issue orders to the Chief Officer relating to his executive duties as also those of niper officers of the Municipality. On Wednesday, Mr. Peechboy, after serving a notice on the Chief Officer that he continued to be the Fresident, sat in the President's room. Later, Mr. Dessi also served a similar notice on the Chief Officer that occupied another ceat in the room.

room.
Confronted with this embarrassing situation, the Chief Officer told both that he would act after obtaining directions from the Collector. CAUSE OF TROUBLE

In accordance with the notice dated August 8, issued by the Collector, 32 councillors were present at the meeting to elect a new President and a Vice-President with retrespective effect from July 19. The proceedings began with Mr. Peerbhoy in the chair. Shortly afterwards, when the question of electing the new President came up, Mr. C. C. Butaris raised a point of order, challenging the legality and validity of the meeting and of, the notice under which it was convened. Mr. Peerbhoy, ruling that the meeting was illegal and not in order and as such could not proceed with the besiness of election, declared the meeting dissolved.

Theroupon, asserting that Mr. Feerbhoy had failed to preside in terms of

besiness of election, declared the meeting dissolved.

Thercupon, asserting that Mr. Peerbhoy had failed to preside in terms of the Collector's notice, Mr. P. G. Kher, took the chair. Dr. P. A. Dias was then proposed to the chair and the mesting proceeded with the election of the President.

Mr. Vishnuprasad N. Pesal was elected President and Mr. Adamji Hepulita Vice-President. Some of the members had left the hall after the dissolution of the mesting earlier by Mr. Pesrhoy. The issue is now under reference to the Collector for his ruling. Failing a catiffactory settlement acceptable to both parties, the matter will finally have to be declined by a court of law.

An ordinance has been promulgated by the Governor-General to provide for the establishment of a Central Nurs-

"SWAMI TIRTHA NOT ARRESTED

Hyderabad Incident

From Our Own Correspondent From Our Own Correspondent
HYDERABAD (Dn.). August 14: Inquirten made in official quarters here
show that Swami Ramananda Tirtha,
President, Elyderabad Siate Congress,
was not actually accepted by the
Warangal district police, as reported
from Beawaits. The facts as accertained here, are that to view of the
disturbed conditions in Warangal disrict, on attempt was made to persuade the Swamiji to refeath from addrossing public meetings but as he to
slated the police escorted him back to
Hyderabad.

Nows has reached here that Mr.

Naws has reached here that Mr. D. K. Shegat, ex.M. L. A., addressing a moeting of the Depressed classes at lead the hope that their rights would be safemared in Pakistan. Referring to the Nixam.

Telegrams wishing India prosperity and peace on the eccasion of her independence have been sent by the Secretary of the Angio-Indian Association, Bangalore to the Mahacaja of Mysore, Pandit Jawaharial Nehru, and Mr. M.

Physical Instructor **Murder Case**

TWO SENTENCED TO DEATH

About Mapid Abdul Kader, who was charged with the marder of Mr. D. N. Lad. Physical Instructor of Hindmark Vynyamasis. Parel. Bombay, on January 8, 1917, and Sirpad Calkwad, who abstited the offence, were sentenced to death by Mr. Justice Weston, Special Judge, at the Bombay High Court on Thursday, Four others, Marshin the Modekar Ramchandra B. Rasal, who were also tharged with abotting the offence, were acquitted. On January 8 hast, according to prosecution, Mr. Lad was supervising a physical demonstration by the members of the Hindmark Vynyamasia at Kanigar Maidan when Brigad Calkwad approached him and handed a letter to the Modekar Mr. Lad. Kanigar Maidan when Sripad Calkwad approached him and handed a letter to him. While Mr. Lad's attention was thus engaged, Abdul Kader rushed at him and atabbed him in the abdomen with a big knife, Mr. Lad died subsequently in hospital.

His Lordship characterized the offence, in his judgment as a premedicated absorbed and allowed another.

His Lordship characterised the offemet, in his judgment, as a premedictated and planned musder.

The King has conferred the little of
His Highests on the Ruler of Jawhar.
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